

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
GAUHATI UNIVERSITY

Four Year Undergraduate
Programme(FYUGP)

YEAR: 2024

Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO)

Students completing Four-year Undergraduate degree in Political Science will be able to:

1. Demonstrate knowledge about the various concepts and political system of the country.
2. Exhibiting the scope of widening the knowledge of political theories and concepts in different social perspectives.
3. Analysing the study of institutions, governments, organizations and various actors and relate it to the contemporary socio-economic scenario.
4. Develop critical thinking about the interconnections existing between local, state, national and international politics.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester	Paper
1st Semester	POL010104: Introduction to Political Theory (Core)
2nd Semester	POL020104: Indian Govt. & Politics (Core)
3rd Semester	POL030104: Perspectives on Public Administration (Core)
4th Semester	POL040104: Understanding International Relations (Compulsory) POL040204: Political Theory: Concepts and Debates (Compulsory) POL040304: Political Processes in India (Compulsory) POL040404: Public Policy and Administration in India (Compulsory)
5th Semester	POL050104: Western Political Philosophy (Compulsory) POL050204: Indian Political Thought (Compulsory) POL050304: United Nations and Global Conflict (Optional) POL050404: Optional Comparative Government and Politics (Optional) POL050504: Introduction to India's Foreign Policy (Optional) POL050604: Understanding South Asia (Optional)
6th Semester	POL060104: Human Rights: Traditions and Debates (Compulsory) POL060204: Feminism: Theory and Practice (Compulsory) POL060304: Politics in Northeast India (Optional) POL060404: Conflict and Peace Building (Optional) POL060504: Rural Local Governance: Theory & Practice (Optional) POL060604: Urban Local Governance: Theory & Practice (Optional)
7th Semester	POL070104: Contemporary Political Theory(Compulsory) POL070204: Public Institutions in India (Compulsory) POL070304: Advanced Public Administration (Compulsory) POL070404: Theories of International Relations (Compulsory) POL070504: Research Methodology-I (Compulsory)
8th Semester	POL080104: Western Political Thought (Compulsory) POL080204: Themes in Indian Political Thought (Compulsory) POL080304: India and the World (Compulsory) POL080404: Research Methodology – II (Compulsory) POL080504: Seminar/project-based course (Compulsory)

1. **Four Year Under Graduate Programme (FYUGP):** The Programme comprises of two types of degrees; (A) FYUGP with Honours and (B) FYUGP Honours with Research.

A. FYUGP with Honours

Semester	Course level	Course work (CORE*)	Research component/Project	Total Credits
7 th	400	4 courses with 4 credits each (4 x4 =16)	Research Methodology with 4 credits	20
8 th	400	4 courses with 4 credits each (4 x4 =16)	one seminar/ project based course and presentation" with 4 credits	20

B. FYUGP Honours with Research

Semester	Course level	Course work (CORE*)	Research component/Project	Total Credits
7 th	400	4 courses with 4 credits each (4 x4 =16)	Research Methodology with 4 credits	20
8 th	400	Dissertation with 16 credits	One seminar based course/presentation with 4 credits	20

*CORE courses will comprise either compulsory or compulsory and elective courses

DETAILED SYLLABUS

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 1st Semester

Course Name: POL010104: Introduction to Political Theory (Core)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 100

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Barasa Deka, Gauhati University, barasajnu@gmail.com

Dr. Joanna Mahjebeen, Gauhati University, jmajebeen@gmail.com

Dr. Pallabi Medhi, Guwahati College, Guwahati, pallabiamal@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- This course aims to introduce the students to the idea of political theory, its history and approaches and an assessment of its critical and contemporary trends.
- It is also designed to introduce the basic concepts of political theory.
- The course also attempts to reconcile political theory and practice through reflections on the ideas and practices related to democracy.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Outline the key concepts in political theory and various related conceptual categories.
- CO2.** Classify the concepts of Political theories and identify their limitations.
- CO3.** Critically analyse the functioning of the political system in relation to the context the students are situated in.
- CO4.** Construct a foundation for analysing the contemporary political developments.
- CO5.** Explain political theory and practice through reflections on the ideas and practices related to democracy.

Unit I: Understanding Political Theory

- a. What is Politics?
- b. What is Political Theory?
- c. Relevance of Political Theory

Unit II: Approaches and Contemporary Perspectives on Political Theory

- a. Liberal
- b. Marxist
- c. Feminist

Unit III: Concepts in Political Theory

- a. State
- b. Rights
- c. Liberty
- d. Equality
- e. Justice

Unit IV: Understanding Democracy

- a. Concept of Democracy
- b. Types of democracy
- c. Critique of democracy

Reading Lists:

Unit-I

Bellamy, R. (1993). Introduction: The Demise and Rise of Political Theory. In R. Bellamy (Ed.), *Theories and Concepts of Politics*. New York: Manchester University Press, pp. 1-14.

Bhargava, R. (2008). What is Political Theory. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 2-16.

Bhargava, R. (2008). Why Do We Need Political Theory. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 17-36.

Mukherjee, S., & Ramaswami, S. (1999). What is Political Theory. In S. Mukherjee & S. Ramaswami, *A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx* (pp. 1-8). New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

Mukhopadhyay, A. K. (2019). *An Introduction to Political Theory*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Sabine, G. H. (1939). What is A Political Theory? *Journal of Politics*, 1(1), 1-16.

Unit-II

Asirvatham, E., & Misra, K. K. (1998). *Political Theory*. Upper India Publishing, pp. 20-39.

Callinicos, A. (2004). Marxism and Politics. In A. Leftwich (Ed.), *What is Politics?* Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 53-65.

Corrin, C. (1999). *Feminist Perspectives on Politics*. Routledge, London and New York, pp. 1-18.

Gauba, O. P. (2009). *An Introduction to Political Theory*. Macmillan Publishers India Ltd, pp. 80-93.

Glaser, D. (1995). Normative Theory. In D. Marsh & G. Stoker (Eds.), *Theory and Methods in Political Science*. London: Macmillan, pp. 21-40.

Menon, N. (2008). Gender. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 224-235.

Sanders, D. (1995). Behavioral Analysis. In D. Marsh & G. Stoker (Eds.), *Theory and Methods in Political Science*. London: Macmillan, pp. 58-75.

Squires, J. (2004). Politics Beyond Boundaries: A Feminist Perspective. In A. Leftwich (Ed.), *What is Politics?* Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 119-134.

Unit-III

Acharya, A. (2008). Equality. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 58-73.

Das, S. (2008). State. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 170-187.

Menon, K. (2008). Justice. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 74-82.

Shorten, A. (2008). Nation and State. In C. McKinnon (Ed.), *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 33-55.

Sriranjani, V. (2008). Liberty. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 40-57.

Talukdar, P. S. (2008). Rights. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 88-105

Unit-IV

Acharya, A. (2008). Affirmative Action. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 298-307

Arblaster, A. (1994). *Democracy* (2nd Edition). Buckingham: Open University Press.

Christiano, T. (2008). Democracy. In C. McKinnon (Ed.), *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 80-96.

Sen, A. (2003). Freedom Favours Development. In R. Dahl, I. Shapiro, & A. J. Cheibub (Eds.), *The Democracy Sourcebook*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press, pp. 444-446.

Sethi, A. (2008). Freedom of Speech and the Question of Censorship. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 308-319.

Srinivasan, J. (2008). Democracy. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 106-128.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 2nd Semester

Course Name: POL020104: Indian Government and Politics (Core)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 200

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Vikas Tripathi, Gauhati University, vikastripathi@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Sumana Das, B. Baruah College, Guwahati, sumana_ghy1@yahoo.com

Course Objectives:

- The paper aims at introducing students to the nature, emergence and functioning of the Constitution of India.
- The paper seeks to impart learning on the significance of the idea of citizenship and rights and how has constitution incorporated them and what does it reflect on the nature of Indian constitution.
- The paper intends to make students understand the normative basis of key public institutions in India and the nature of their functioning.
- The paper aims to explore the distinctiveness of Indian federalism and how does the emergence of new institutions like NITI Aayog reflect on the changing character of federalism in India.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. Develop an understanding of the legacy of national movement and the principles that shaped the formation and functioning of the Constituent Assembly of India.
- CO2. Assess the role of ideas and norms in shaping democracy in India.
- CO3. Examine institutional design, challenges and resilience that mark key public institutions in India.
- CO4. Analyse the basic idea on the constitutional provisions related to the legislative procedures in Indian Parliament.
- CO5. Construct an idea on the importance of states in Indian politics and how the changing character of federalism in India makes states the key player.

Unit-I Indian Constitution: Emergence and Distinctiveness

- a. Constituent Assembly: Historical Backdrop and Formation
- b. Basic Features of Indian Constitution
- c. Amendment of Constitution: Nature and Procedure

Unit-II Citizenship and Rights

- a. Citizenship: Meaning and Provisions in the Constitution
- b. Fundamental Rights and Fundamental Duties
- c. Directive Principles of State Policy

Unit –III Institutions

- a. The Executive: President, Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers, Bureaucracy in India
- b. The Parliament: Composition, Legislative Procedure in Parliament, Question of Decline
- c. The Judiciary: The Supreme Court, Appointment of Judges, Independence, Judicial Activism

Unit-IV Federalism and Local Government

- a. Nature of Federal System: Constitutional Provisions, Distinctive features, NITI Ayog and Changing Character
- b. Integration of Princely States in India, Union and Its Territory
- c. Panchayati Raj Institutions in India: Emergence, Composition, Powers and Functions, Actual Working

Reading Lists:

Unit-I

Austin, G. (1966). *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Austin, G. (1999). *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Bhargava, R. (2008). *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Bhatia, G. (2019). *The Transformative Constitution: A Radical Biography in Nine Acts*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Chaube, S. K. (2000). *Constituent Assembly of India: Springboard of Revolution*. New Delhi: Manohar Publishers & Distributors.

Choudhry, S., Madhav, K., & Mehta, P. B. (2016). *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Hasan, Z., Sridharan, E., & Sudarshan, R. (2004). *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*. Delhi: Permanent Black.

Singh, M. P., & Saxena, R. (2008). *Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns*. PHI Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.

Khosla, M. (2020). *India's Founding Moment: The Constitution of a Most Surprising Democracy*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.

Pylee, M. V. (1967). *Constitutional History of India*. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.

Unit-II

Austin, G. (1966). *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Basu, D. D. (2022). *Introduction to the Constitution of India*. New Delhi: Lexis Nexis.

Bhargava, R. (2008). *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Choudhry, S., Madhav, K., & Mehta, P. B. (2016). *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Khosla, M. (2020). *India's Founding Moment: The Constitution of a Most Surprising Democracy*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.

Unit-III

Agrawal, A. (2005). The Indian Parliament. In D. Kapur & P. B. Mehta (Eds.), *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 77-104.

Burra, A. (2010). The Indian Civil Service and the Nationalist Movement: Neutrality, Politics and Continuity. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 48(4), pp. 404-432.

- Choudhry, S., Madhav, K., & Mehta, P. B. (2016). *The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Das, S. K. (2013). *The Civil Services of India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Hewitt, V., & Rai, S. M. (2010). Parliament. In N. G. Jayal & P. B. Mehta (Eds.), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 28-42.
- Singh, M. P., & Saxena, R. (2008). *Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns*. New Delhi: PHI Pvt. Ltd.
- Khare, H. (2003). Prime Minister and Parliament: Redefining Accountability in the Age of Coalition Government. In A. K. Mehra & G. W. Kueck (Eds.), *The Indian Parliament: A Comparative Perspective*. New Delhi: Konark, pp. 350-368.
- Krishna, A. (2010). Continuity and Change: The Indian Administrative Service 30 years Ago and Today. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 48(4), pp. 433-444.
- Manor, J. (2015). The Presidency. In D. Kapur, P. B. Mehta, & M. Vaishnav (Eds.), *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 28-42.
- Mehta, P. B. (2007). The Rise of Judicial Sovereignty. *Journal of Democracy*, 18(2), pp. 70-83.
- Saxena, N. C. (2010). The IAS Officer - Predator or Victim? *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, 48(4), pp. 445-456.
- Shankar, B. L., & Rodrigues, V. (2010). *The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Shankar, S. (2009). *Scaling Justice: India's Supreme Court, Anti-Terror Laws, and Social Rights*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Verma, R., & Tripathi, V. (2013). Making Sense of the House: Explaining the Decline of the Indian Parliament amidst Democratization. *Studies in Indian Politics*, 1(2), pp. 153-177.

Unit-IV

- Arora, B. (2015). Foundations and Development of Indian Federalism: Lessons Learnt and Unlearnt. *Yojana*, pp. 22-26.
- Arora, B., et al. (2013). Indian Federalism. In K. C. Suri (Ed.), *ICSSR Research Surveys and Explorations: Political Science: Indian Democracy, Volume 2*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Singh, M. P., & Saxena, R. (2008). *Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns*. New Delhi: PHI Pvt. Ltd.
- Krishna, A. (2010). Local Politics. In P. B. Mehta & N. G. Jayal (Eds.), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 299-316.
- Kumar, R. (2021). NITI Aayog: Redefining Federalism. *Yojana*, pp. 8-11.
- Manor, J. (2010). Local Governance. In P. B. Mehta & N. G. Jayal (Eds.), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 61-79.

Pehl, M., & Mitra, S. (2010). Federalism. In P. B. Mehta & N. G. Jayal (Eds.), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 43-60.

Rao, M. G. (2016). Role and Functions of NITI Aayog. *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 50 No. 4, pp. 13-16,

Tillin, L. (2019). *Indian Federalism*. (OSIIC) New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 3rd Semester

Course Name: POL030104: Perspectives on Public Administration (Core)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 300

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Prof. Jayanta Krishna Sarmah, Gauhati University, jayanta1947@gauhati.ac.in

Prof. Dhruba Pratim Sharma, Gauhati University, dhruba75@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Diganta Kalita, B. P. Chaliha College, Nagarbera, dkalita72@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- The course seeks to provide an introduction to the discipline of Public Administration and its significance in contemporary times.
- The course aims to encompass Public Administration in its historical context with an emphasis on the various classical and contemporary administrative theories.
- The course intends to explore some of the recent trends including good governance, new public management, feminism, ecological conservation and how the call for greater democratization is restructuring public administration.
- The course attempts to provide the students a comprehensive understanding on contemporary administrative developments.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. Develop foundation of the basic concepts related to Public Administration and its significance
- CO2. Examine the major classical and contemporary administrative theories.
- CO3. Sketch the importance of personnel administration in an administrative system and issues related to it including civil service neutrality and role of Public Service Commission.
- CO4. Construct ideas on the contemporary debates in public administration.
- CO5. Explain the major approaches in Public Administration

Unit-I: Public Administration as a Discipline

- a. Meaning, Dimensions and Significance
- b. Public and Private Administration
- c. Evolution of Public Administration

Unit-II: Theoretical Perspectives

- a. Scientific Management (Frederick Winslow Taylor)
- b. Administrative Management (Luther Gulick, Lyndall Urwick and Henri Fayol)
- c. Ideal-Type Bureaucracy (Max Weber)
- d. Human Relations Theory (George Elton Mayo)
- e. Ecological Approach (Fred Warren Riggs)

Unit-III: Personnel Administration

- a. Recruitment-Training-Promotion
- b. Public Service Commission: Need, Role and Independence
- c. Neutrality in the Public Service

Unit -IV: Major Approaches in Public Administration

- a. New Public Service Approach
- b. New Public Management
- c. Good Governance
- d. Feminist Perspective

Reading Lists:

Unit: I

- Basu, R. (2014). *Public Administration: Concepts and Theories*. Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
- Rosenbloom, D., Kravchuk, R., & Clerkin, R. (2009). *Public Administration: Understanding Management, Politics and Law in Public Sector* (7th Edition). New Delhi: McGraw Hill, pp. 1-40.
- Alhson, G. (1997). Public and Private Management. In J. Shafritz & A. Hyde (Eds.), *Classics of Public Administration* (4th Edition). Forth Worth: Hartcourt Brace, TX, pp. 510-529.
- Bhattacharya, M. (2008). *New Horizons of Public Administration* (5th Revised Edition). New Delhi: Jawahar Publishers, pp. 37-44.
- Bhattacharya, M. (2012). *Restructuring Public Administration: A New Look*. New Delhi: Jawahar Publishers.
- Bhattacharya, M. (2011). *New Horizons of Public Administration*. New Delhi: Jawahar Publishers.
- Henry, N. (2013). *Public Administration and Public Affairs* (12th Edition). New Jersey: Pearson.
- Henry, N. (1999). *Public Administration and Public Affairs*. Prentice Hall.
- Dunleavy, P., & Hood, C. (1994). From Old Public Administration to New Public Management. *Public Money and Management*, VOL. XIV No 3.
- Wilson, W. (2004). The Study of Administration. In B. Chakravarty & M. Bhattacharya (Eds.), *Administrative Change and Innovation: A Reader*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 85-101.

Unit: II

- Singh, A. (2002). *Public Administration: Roots and Wings*. New Delhi: Galgotia Publishing Company.
- Miner, B. (2006). Elton Mayo and Hawthorne. In *Organisational Behaviour 3: Historical Origins and the Future*. New York: M.E. Sharpe.
- Gvishiani, D. (1972). *Organisation and Management*. Moscow: Progress Publishers.
- Ravindra Prasad, D., Pardhasaradhi, Y., Prasad, V. S., & Satyanarayana, P. (Eds.). (2010). *Administrative Thinkers*. Sterling Publishers.
- Ferreira, E. J., Erasmus, A. W., & Groenewald, D. (2010). *Administrative Management*. Juta Academics.
- Riggs, F. (1964). *Administration in Developing Countries: The Theory of Prismatic Society*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Taylor, F. (2004). Scientific Management. In J. Shafritz & A. Hyde (Eds.), *Classics of Public Administration* (5th Edition). Belmont: Wadsworth.
- Weber, M. (1946). Bureaucracy. In C. Mills & H. Gerth (Eds.), *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mouzelis, P. (2003). The Ideal Type of Bureaucracy. In B. Chakrabarty & M. Bhattacharya (Eds.), *Public Administration: A Reader*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Arora, R. (2003). Riggs' Administrative Ecology. In B. Chakrabarty & M. Bhattacharya (Eds.), *Public Administration: A Reader*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Bennis, W. G. (1973). *Beyond Bureaucracy*. McGraw-Hill.

Unit: III

Appleby, H. Paul. (1953). *Public Administration in India*. Report of a survey. Manager of a publication, Govt. of India, Delhi, p. 12.

Article 319 of the Indian Constitution.

Articles 315 to 317 of the Indian Constitution.

Chopra, K. Rakesh. (1989). *Management of Human Resources*. V. K. Publishing House, Bareilly, p. 10, 20.

First Report of UPSC, 1951, p. 9.

Gladden. *The Civil Service: Its Problems and Future*, pp. 88, 180.

Goel, S. L. (Ed.). (1993). *Personnel Administration and Management*. Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, p. 7, 40, 105-111.

Journal of Public Administration, Vol-XXXI, p. 1153.

Jucious, M. J. *Personnel Management*. Richard D. Irwin, Illinois, p. 2.

Pfiffner. *Public Administration*, p. 251.

Pigors, P., & Myres, C. A. (1961). *Personnel Administration*. McGraw-Hill, Tokyo, p. 1.

Rastogi, T. N. (1995). *Personnel Management: Perspectives and Techniques*. Anand Publication Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, p. 46, 54, 137.

Refurbishing of Personnel Administration - Scaling New Heights.

Report of the Royal Commission on the Civil Services, 1929-31, pp. 6-69.

Tenth Reports of the Second Administrative Reforms Commission (Relevant Portions). [Link: https://darp.gov.in/sites/default/files/personnel_administration10.pdf]

The Civil Services (Classification, Control and Appeal) Rules. Nos. 38, 39, 42, and 44.

Tickner, E. J. *Modern Staff Training*, p. 9.

Unit: IV

Gray, A., & Jenkins, B. (1997). From Public Administration to Public Management. In E. Otenyo & N. Lind (Eds.), *Comparative Public Administration: The Essential Readings*. Oxford University Press.

- Leftwich, A. (1994). Governance in the State and the Politics of Development. *Development and Change*, p. 25.
- Chakrabarty, B. (2007). *Reinventing Public Administration: The India Experience*. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Basu, R. (2019). *Public Administration in the 21st Century: A Global South Perspective*. Taylor & Francis.
- Hood, C. (2004). A Public Management for All Seasons. In J. Shafritz & A. Hyde (Eds.), *Classics of Public Administration* (5th Edition). Belmont: Wadsworth.
- Riggs, F. (1961). *The Ecology of Public Administration, Part 3*. New Delhi: Asia Publishing House.
- Frederickson, H. (2004). Toward a New Public Administration. In J. Shafritz & A. Hyde (Eds.), *Classics of Public Administration* (5th Edition). Belmont: Wadsworth.
- Bhattacharya, M. (2006). Chapter 2 and 4. In *Social Theory, Development Administration and Development Ethics*. New Delhi: Jawahar Publishers.
- Bhattacharya, M. (1998). Contextualizing Governance and Development. In B. Chakrabarty & M. Bhattacharya (Eds.), *The Governance Discourse*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Bhattacharya, M. (2012). *Public Administration: Issues and Perspectives*. New Delhi: Jawahar Publishers.
- Denhart, R. B., & Denhart, J. V. (2000). The New Public Service: Serving Rather Than Steering. *Public Administration Review*, 60(6).
- Singh, S. (2016). *Governance: Issues and Challenges*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Stivers, C. (2000). Feminist Theory of Public Administration. In *Defining Public Administration* (eBook ISBN-9780429501074).
- Medury, U. (2010). *Public Administration in the Globalization Era*. New Delhi: Orient Black Swan.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 4th Semester

Course Name: POL040104: Understanding International Relations (Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 400

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Shubhrajeev Konwer, Gauhati University, sk489@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Rubul Patgiri, Gauhati University, rubulpatgiri@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Anubhav Sarma, Damdama College, Kulhati, anubhabsarmah1988@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- The course aims to introduce the students to the basic understanding of international relations.
- To the growing linkages and interactions between domestic and international issues under the evolving process of globalization imperative for knowing and understanding global politics is increasingly being felt.
- The course is designed to equip the students with theoretical, historical and conceptual insights to understand the evolving dynamics of international relations.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. Outline the key theoretical approaches in international relations.

- c02. Explain the interactions between the domestic and international issues under the emerging process of globalization.
- c03. Examine the evolution of international relations in the twentieth century.
- c04. Analyse the nature of global economy.
- c05. Construct basic knowledge on some of the contemporary global issues.

Unit-I: Theoretical Perspectives

- a. Classical realism and Neo-Realism
- b. Liberalism and Neo-Liberalism
- c. Marxist Approaches
- d. Feminist Perspective

Unit-II: An Overview of Twentieth Century IR History-World War II onwards

- a. World War II: Causes and Consequences
- b. Origin, Evolution and End of the Cold War
- c. Post Cold War Era and Emerging Centres of Power

Unit-III: The Global Economy

- a. Global economic order and the Bretton Woods Institutions (IMF, WB and WTO)
- b. Neoliberal Economic Policies-Economic Globalization and TNCs
- c. Regionalism and Regional Economic Groupings-ASEAN and European Union
- d. Emerging Multilateralism-G20 and BRICS

Unit-IV: Contemporary Global Issues

- a. Ecological Issues
- b. International Terrorism
- c. Human Security
- d. Migration

Reading List:

Unit-I

- Frank, A. (1966). The Development of Underdevelopment. *Monthly Review*, pp. 17-30.
- Carr, E. (1981). *The Twenty Years Crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations*. London: Macmillan, pp. 63-94.
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- Morgenthau, H. (2007). Six Principles of Political Realism. In R. Art and R. Jervis (Eds.), *International Politics* (8th Edition). New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 7-14.
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- Tickner, J. (2007). A Critique of Morgenthau's Principles of Political Realism. In R. Art and R. Jervis (Eds.), *International Politics* (8th Edition). New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 15-28.
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- Nicholson, M. (2002). *International Relations: A Concise Introduction*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 120-122.

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Viotti, P., & Kauppi, M. (2007). *International Relations and World Politics: Security, Economy, Identity*. Pearson Education, pp. 40-85.

Keohane, R., & Nye, J. (2000). Trans governmental Relations and the International Organization. In M. Smith and R. Little (Eds.), *Perspectives on World Politics*. New York: Routledge, pp. 229-241.

Basu, R. (Ed.). (2012). *International Politics: Concepts, Theories, and Issues*. New Delhi: Sage.

Hobden, S., & Jones, R. (2008). Marxist Theories of International Relations. In J. Baylis and S. Smith (Eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*.

Smith, S., & Owens, P. (2008). Alternative Approaches to International Theory. In J. Baylis and S. Smith (Eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 181-184.

Dunne, T., & Schmidt, B. (2008). Realism. In J. Baylis and S. Smith (Eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 90-107.

Dunne, T. (2008). Liberalism. In J. Baylis and S. Smith (Eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 108-123.

Unit-II:

Brzezinski, Z. (2005). *Choice: Global Dominance or Global Leadership*. New York: Basic Books.

Carruthers, S. L. (2008). International History, 1900-1945. In J. Baylis & S. Smith (Eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations* (4th ed.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 76-84.

Calvocoressi, P. (2001). *World Politics: 1945—2000*. Essex: Pearson.

Gill, S. (2004). Contradictions of US Supremacy. In L. Panitch & C. Leys (Eds.), *Socialist Register: The Empire Reloaded*. London: Merlin Press and New York: Monthly Review Press, pp. 24-47.

Hobsbawm, E. (1995). *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914—1991*. London: Abacus.

Scott, L. (2008). International History, 1945-1990. In J. Baylis & S. Smith (Eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations* (4th ed.), Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 93-101.

Taylor, A. J. P. (1961). *The Origins of the Second World War*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Therborn, G. (2006). Poles and Triangles: US Power and Triangles of Americas, Asia, and Europe. In V. R. Hadiz (Ed.), *Empire and Neo-Liberalism in Asia*. London: Routledge, pp. 23-37.

Unit-III:

Heywood, A. (2011). *Global Politics*. New York: Palgrave-McMillan, pp. 454-479.

Narlikar, A. (2005). *The World Trade Organization: A Very Short Introduction*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 22-98.

Chatterjee, Aneek. *International Relations Today: Concepts and Application*. Pearson.

Crane, Robert (Ed.). *Building bridges among the BRICS*.

Dattagupta, R., *Global Politics*. Pearson.

Goldstein, J. (2006). *International Relations*. New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 392-405 (MNC).

Goldstein, J. (2006). *International Relations*. New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 327-368, 392-405 (MNC).

Heywood, A. (2015). *Global Politics*. London: Palgrave, pp. 466-486.

Kripalini, M., *India in the G20: Rule taker to Rule maker*. Routledge.

Larionova, Marina and Kirton, John (Eds.). *BRICS and Global Governance*. Routledge.

Gilpin, R. (2003). *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman, pp. 278-304.

Stopford, J. (1998). Multinational Corporations. *Foreign Policy*, Fall.

Stuenkel, O. (2020). *The BRICS and Future of Global Order*. London: Lexinton Books.

Hirst, P., Thompson, G., & Bromley, S. (2009). *Globalization in Question*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 68-100 (MNC).

Pero, Siti Darwinda Mohamed. *Leadership in Regional Community Building: Comparing ASEAN and the European Union*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Mansbach, R., & Taylor, K. (2012). International Political Economy. *Introduction to Global Politics*, 2nd Edition, New York: Routledge, pp. 470-478.

Picciotto, R. (2003). A New World Bank for a New Century. In C. Roe Goddard et al., *International Political: State-Market Relations in a Changing Global Order*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp. 341-351.

Cohn, T. (2009). *Global Political Economy: Theory and Practice*, pp. 130-140 (IMF), 208-218 (WTO).

Peterson, V. (2009). How Is The World Organized Economically? In J. Edkins and M. Zehfuss (Eds.), *Global Politics: A New Introduction*. New York: Routledge, pp. 271-293.

Unit-IV:

Acharya, A. (2011). Human Security. In J. Baylis, S. Smith, & P. Owens (Eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 480-493.

- Acharya, A. (2001). Human Security: East versus West. *International Journal*, 56(3), pp. 442-460.
- Heywood, A. (2011). *Global Politics*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 282-301.
- Heywood, A. (2011). *Global Politics*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 383-411.
- Vanaik, A. (2007). *Masks of Empire*. New Delhi: Tulika, pp. 103-128.
- Jindal, N., & Kumar, K. (2018). *Global Politics: Issues and Perspectives*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Kiras, J. (2011). Terrorism and Globalization. In J. Baylis, S. Smith, & P. Owens (Eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 366-380.
- Volger, J. (2011). Environmental Issues. In J. Baylis, S. Smith, & P. Owens (Eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 348-362.
- Shimko, K. (2005). *International Relations: Perspectives and Controversies*. New York: Houghton Mifflin, pp. 317-339.
- Bidwai, P. (2011). Durban: Road to Nowhere. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 46(53), pp. 10-12.
- Viotti, P., & Kauppi, M. (2007). *International Relations*. New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 276-307.
- Carter, N. (2007). *The Politics of Environment: Ideas, Activism, Policy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 13-81.
- Tadjbakhsh, S., & Chenoy, A. (2007). *Human Security*. London: Routledge, pp. 13-19, 123-127, 236-243.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 4th Semester

Course Name: POL040204: Political Theory: Concepts and Debates (Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 400

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Prof. Akhil Ranjan Dutta, Gauhati University, akhilranjan@gauhati.ac.in

Ms. Bondita Borbora, Dudhnoi College, Dudhnoi, bonditaborbora@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- Help the students familiarize with the basic normative concepts of political theory. Each concept is related to a crucial political issue that requires analysis with the aid of our conceptual understanding.
- Encourage critical and reflective analysis and interpretation of social practices through the relevant conceptual toolkit.
- Introduce the students to the important debates in the subject. These debates prompt us to consider that there is no settled way of understanding concepts and that in the light of new insights and challenges, besides newer ways of perceiving and interpreting the world around us, we inaugurate new modes of political debates.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Illustrate the dimensions of shared living through political values and concepts.
- CO2.** Examine the concepts of justice, rights and freedom
- CO3.** Explain the utility of these concepts in enriching political life
- CO4.** Reflect upon some of the major debates in political theory.
- CO5.** Construct critical thinking on the socio-economic and political issues based on the contemporary political discourses in India.

Unit-I: Freedom and Equality

- a. Freedom: Lockean notion of Negative Freedom & Amartya Sen's notion of Development as Freedom
- b. Equality: Procedural Equality and Substantive Equality
- c. Egalitarianism: Background inequalities and differential treatment

Unit-II: Justice

- a. Distributive Justice: John Rawls
- b. Libertarian theories of Justice: F. A. Hayek
- c. Global Justice

Unit-III: Rights and Obligation

- a. The Universality of Rights and Differentiated Rights
- b. Rights, Obligation and Civil Disobedience
- c. Theories of Political Obligation: Conservatism, Consent Theory, Anarchism

Unit-IV:MajorDebates

- a. Whatever happenstonation-state?*SovereigntyunderGlobalization.*
- b. Howdo weaccommodatediversity inplural society?*Diversity andMulticulturalism.*
- c. How dowedealwiththe*climate changes?EcologicalRightsashumanrights*

Reading List:

Unit-I:

Acharya, A. (2008). Affirmative Action. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 298-307.

Heywood, A. (1994). *Political Theory*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 253-258, 284-294.

Carter, I. (2003). Liberty. In R. Bellamy & A. Mason (Eds.), *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 4-15.

Casal, P., & William, A. (2008). Equality. In C. McKinnon (Ed.), *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 149-165.

Knowles, D. (2001). *Political Philosophy*. London: Routledge, pp. 69-132.

Riley, J. (2008). Liberty. In C. McKinnon (Ed.), *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 103-119.

Swift, A. (2001). *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Students and Politicians*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 51-88, 91-132.

Sriranjani, V. (2008). Liberty. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman. pp. 41-57.

Unit-II

Bedau, H. A. (2003). Capital Punishment. In H. LaFollette (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Practical Ethics*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 705-733.

Dutta, A. R. (Ed.) (2011). *Political Theory-Issues, Concepts and Debates*. Arun Prakashan, Panbazar, Guwahati.

Menon, K. (2008). Justice. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 74-86.

Wolf, J. (2008). Social Justice. In C. McKinnon (Ed.), *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 172-187.

Swift, A. (2001). *Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Students and Politicians*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 9-48.

Knowles, D. (2001). *Political Philosophy*. London: Routledge, pp. 177-238.

McKinnon, C. (Ed.) (2008). *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 289-305.

Unit-III

Seglow, J. (2003). Multiculturalism. In R. Bellamy & A. Mason (Eds.), *Political Concepts* Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 156-168.

Talukdar, P. S. (2008). Rights. In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman, pp. 88-104.

McKinnon, C. (2003). Rights. In R. Bellamy & A. Mason (Eds.).

Young, I. M. (1989). Polity and Group Difference: A Critique of the Ideal of Universal Citizenship. *Ethics*, No. 2, pp. 250-274.

Unit-IV

Hyams, K. (2008). Political Authority and Obligation. In C. McKinnon (Ed.), *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 9-26.

Martin, R. (2003). Political Obligation. In R. Bellamy & A. Mason (Eds.), *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 41-51.

Gutmann, A. (Ed.). (1992). *Multiculturalism and "The Politics of Recognition": Essays by Charles Taylor*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Kymlicka, W. (1995). *Multicultural Citizenship: A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Kymlicka, W. (2002). *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 327-377.

Mahajan, G. (Ed.). (1999). *Democracy, Difference and Social Justice*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Mahajan, G. (2002). The Multicultural Path: Issues of Diversity and Discrimination in Democracy. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 85-123.

Parekh, B. (1999). Cultural Diversity and Liberal Democracy. In G. Mahajan (Ed.), *Democracy, Difference and Social Justice*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Raz, J. (1989). Multiculturalism: A Liberal Perspective. *Dissent*, Winter, pp. 67-69.

Taylor, C. (1994). The Politics of Recognition. In A. Gutmann (Ed.), *Multiculturalism and the Politics of Recognition*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

Mookherjee, M., Multiculturalism. In C. McKinnon (Ed.), *Issues in Political Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 218-234.

Seglow, J., Multiculturalism. In R. Bellamy & A. Mason (Eds.), *Political Concepts*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 156-168.

Haque, M. S. (2000). Environmental Discourse and Sustainable Development: Linkages and Limitations. *Ethics and the Environment*, 5(1), pp. 3-21.

Guha, R. (Ed.). (1990). Social Ecology. Oxford University.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 4th Semester

Course Name: POL040304: Political Processes in India (Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 400

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Vikas Tripathi, Gauhati University, vikastripathi@gauhati.ac.in

Prof. Dhruba Pratim Sharma, Gauhati University, dhruba75@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. DadulDewri, Pub-Kamrup College, Baihata, daduldewri79@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- An understanding of the political process thus calls for a different mode of analysis that is offered by political sociology.
- This course maps the working of 'modern' institutions, premised on the existence of an individual society, in a context marked by communitarian solidarities and their mutual transformation thereby.
- It also familiarizes students with the working of the Indian State, paying attention to the contradictory dynamics of modern state power.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Describe significant political processes that has shaped Indian Politics in the last seven decades.
- CO2.** Analyse various process including electoral processes and trends and party system in India.
- CO3.** Explain the dynamics of Indian politics including regionalism, caste and religion as well as the changing nature of the Indian State.
- CO4.** Devise engagement towards larger intellectual and research tradition on the issues of Indian politics.
- CO5.** Integrate the knowledge for the competitive examinations including NET/JRF, SLET as well as research in the field of Indian Politics.

Unit-I: Electoral Process in India

- a. Election Process: First Past the Post System, Proportional Representation System
- b. Representation of the People Act, 1951
- c. Election Commission of India and Electoral Reforms

Unit-II: Party System

- a. National and State Party
- b. Trends in the Party System
- c. Voting Behaviour, Determinants of Voting Behaviour

Unit-III: Dynamics of Indian Politics

- a. Regionalism and Secessionism
- b. Caste and Politics
- c. Religion and Politics, Debates on Secularism

Unit-IV: Changing Nature of Indian State

- a. Developmental, Welfare and Coercive Dimensions
- b. Affirmative Action Policies
- c. Development and Displacement Debate

Reading List:

Unit-I:

Heywood, A. (2002). Representation, Electoral and Voting. In *Politics*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 223-245.

Evans, A. (2009). Elections System. In J. Bara & M. Pennington (Eds.), *Comparative Politics*. New Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 93-119.

Election Commission of India. *The Representation of People Act, 1951*. Retrieved from <https://eci.gov.in/files/file/9315-the-representation-of-people-act-1951/>

Sridhar, E., & Vaishnav, M. (2017). Election Commission of India. In D. Kapur, P. B. Mehta, & M. Vaishnav (Eds.), *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 417-463.

Lok Sabha Secretariat. (2020). *Electoral Reforms in India: Reference Note*. Retrieved from https://loksabhadocs.nic.in/Refinput/New_Reference_Notes/English/04022020_105450_102120474.pdf

Mehta, P. B. (2001). Is Electoral and Institutional Reform the Answer? *Seminar*, 506. Retrieved from <https://www.indiaseminar.com/2001/506/506%20pratap%20bhanu%20mehta.htm>

Singh, U. K., & Roy, A. (2019). Introduction. In *Election Commission of India: Institutionalising Democratic Uncertainties*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Unit-II:

Schakel, A. H., Sharma, C. K., & Swenden, W. (2019). India after the 2014 general elections: BJP dominance and the crisis of the third-party system. *Regional & Federal Studies*, 29(3), pp. 329-354.

Jaffrelot, C. (2008). Why Should We Vote? The Indian Middle Class and the Functioning of World's Largest Democracy. In *Religion, Caste and Politics in India*. Delhi: Primus, pp. 604-619.

Sridharan, E. (2012). Introduction: Theorizing Democratic Consolidation, Parties and Coalitions. In *Coalition Politics and Democratic Consolidation in Asia*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Kothari, R. (2002). The Congress System. In Z. Hasan (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 39-55.

Chibber, P., & Verma, R. (2019). The Rise of the Second Dominant Party System in India: BJP's New Social Coalition in 2019. *Studies in Indian Politics*, 7(2), pp. 131-148.

Yadav, Y. (2000). Understanding the Second Democratic Upsurge. In F. Frankel, Z. Hasan, & R. Bhargava (Eds.), *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics in Democracy* New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 120-145.

Yadav, Y., & Palshikar, S. (2006). Party System and Electoral Politics in the Indian States, 1952-2002: From hegemony to convergence. *India's Political Parties* 6, pp. 73-116.

Yadav, Y. (1999). Electoral Politics in the Time of Change: India's Third Electoral System, 1989-1999. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 34(35), pp. 2393-2399.

Yadav, Y. (2000). Understanding the Second Democratic Upsurge. In F. Frankel, Z. Hasan, & R. Bhargava (Eds.), *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics in Democracy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 120-145.

Unit-III:

Narain, I. (1976). Cultural Pluralism, National Integration and Democracy in India. *Asian Survey*, 16(10), pp. 903-917.

Baruah, S. (2010). Regionalism and Secessionism. In Jayal and Mehta (Eds.), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India* pp. 181-192.

Chadda, M. (2010). Integration through Internal Reorganization. In S. Baruah (Ed.), *Ethnonationalism in India: A Reader*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 379-402.

Brass, P. (1999). Crisis of National Unity: Punjab, the Northeast, and Kashmir. In *The Politics of India Since Independence*. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press and Foundation Books, pp. 192-227.

Weiner, M. (2001). The Struggle for Equality: Caste in Indian Politics. In A. Kohli (Ed.), *The Success of India's Democracy*. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. 193-225.

Chandhoke, N. (2010). Secularism. In P. Mehta and N. Jayal (Eds.), *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 333-346.

Kothari, R. (1970). Introduction. In *Caste in Indian Politics*. Delhi: Orient Longman, pp. 3-25.

Pantham, T. (2004). Understanding Indian Secularism: Learning from its Recent Critics. In R. Vora and S. Palshikar (Eds.), *Indian Democracy: Meanings and Practices*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 235-256.

Unit-IV:

Acharya, A. (2008). "Affirmative Action." In R. Bhargava & A. Acharya (Eds.), *Political Theory: An Introduction*. Delhi: Pearson.

Deshpande, A. (2008). "Quest for Equality: Affirmative Action in India." *Indian Journal of Industrial Relations*, 44(2).

Verma, A. (2007). "Police Agencies and Coercive Power." In S. Ganguly, L. Diamond, & M. Plattner (Eds.), *The State of India's Democracy*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, pp. 130-139.

Agarwal, B. (1997). "Bargaining and Gender Relations: Within and Beyond the Household." *Feminist Economics*, 3(1).

Chandra, K. (2007). "Counting Heads: A Theory of Voter and Elite Behavior in Patronage Democracies." In H. Kitschelt & S. Wilkinson (Eds.), *Patrons, Clients and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 84-140.

Kohli, A. (2006). "Politics of Economic Growth in India 1980-2005: Part I." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 41(13), pp. 1251-1259.

Kohli, A. (2006). "Politics of Economic Growth in India 1980-2005: Part II." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 41(14), pp. 1361-1370.

Palshikar, S. (2008). "The Indian State: Constitution and Beyond." In R. Bhargava (Ed.), *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 143-163.

Byres, T. (1994). "Introduction: Development Planning and the Interventionist State Versus Liberalisation and the Neo-Liberal State: India, 1989-1996." In T. Byres (Ed.), *The State Development Planning and Liberalisation in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-35.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 4th Semester

Course Name: POL040404: Public Policy and Administration in India (Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 400

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Prof. Alaka Sarmah, Gauhati University, alakasarmah63@gauhati.ac.in

Prof. Jayanta Krishna Sarmah, Gauhati University, jayanta1947@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Diganta Kalita, B. P. Chaliha College, Nagarbera, dkalita72@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- The course seeks to provide an introduction to the discipline of public policy and its significance in contemporary times.
- The course seeks to explain the various aspects of public financial administration.
- The course seeks to provide an introduction to the interface between public policy and administration in India
- The course attempts to provide the students a comprehensive understanding on social welfare administration.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Discuss the basic concept of public policy, policy analysis, public policy process and governance.
- CO2.** Extend the knowledge of different stages of public policy in terms of theoretical formulation.

CO3. Illustrate the principles of financial management

CO4. Develop basic idea on the best practices in public administration such as RTI, e-Governance etc

CO5. Analyze various welfare policies and the role of governance in it.

Unit -I: Public Policy

- a. Concept, Relevance and Approaches
- b. Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation
- c. Public Policy Process in India

Unit-II: Financial Administration

- a. Concept and Significance of Budget
- b. Various Approaches and Types of Budgeting
- c. Budget cycle in India

Unit -III: Citizen and Administration Interface

- a. Public Service Delivery
- b. Redressal of Public Grievances: Lokpal
- c. Citizens' Charter

Unit-IV: Social Welfare Administration

- a. Concept and Approaches of Social Welfare
- b. Social Welfare Policies
 - Education: Right to Education
 - Health: National Health Mission
 - Food: Right to Food Security
 - Employment: MNREGA

Reading List:

Unit-I:

Chakrabarty, B., & Chand, P. (2016). *Public Policy: Concepts, Theory and Practice*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

- Anderson, J. (1975). *Public Policy Making*. New York: Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd.
- Howlett, M., Ramesh, M., & Perl, A. (2009). *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles and Policy Subsystems* (3rd edition). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hatch, Mary Jo, & Cunliffe, Ann L. (2006). *Organisation Theory: Modern, Symbolic, and Postmodern Perspectives*. Oxford University Press.
- Howlett, M. (2011). *Designing Public Policies: Principles And Instruments*. Routledge.
- The Oxford Handbook of Public Policy. (2006). Oxford University Press.
- De, P. K. (2012). *Public Policy and Systems*. Pearson Education.
- Denhardt, R. B., & Denhardt, J. V. (2009). *Public Administration*. New Delhi: Brooks/Cole.
- Vaidyanatha Ayyar, R. V. (2009). *Public Policy Making in India*. Pearson.
- Munshi, S., & Abraham, B. P. (Eds.). (2004). *Good Governance, Democratic Societies, and Globalization*. Sage Publishers.
- Dye, T. (1984). *Understanding Public Policy* (5th Edition). U.S.A: Prentice Hall, pp. 1-44.
- Dye, T. (2002). *Understanding Public Policy*. New Delhi: Pearson.
- Wu, X., Ramesh, M., Howlett, M., & Fritzen, S. (2010). *The Public Policy Primer: Managing the Policy Process*. Routledge.
- Dror, Y. (1989). *Public Policy Making Reexamined*. Oxford: Transaction Publication.

Unit-II:

- Caiden, N. (2004). "Public Budgeting Amidst Uncertainty and Instability." In Shafritz, J.M., & Erik-Lane, J. (2005). *Public Administration and Public Management: The Principal Agent Perspective*. New York: Routledge.
- Henry, N. (1999). *Public Administration and Public Affairs*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Hyde, A. C. (Ed.). (Belmont: Wadsworth). *Classics of Public Administration*.

Unit-III:

- Jenkins, R., & Goetz, A. M. (1999). "Accounts and Accountability: Theoretical Implications of the Right to Information Movement in India." *Third World Quarterly*, June.
- Moon, M. J. (2002). "The Evolution of Electronic Government Among Municipalities: Rhetoric or Reality." *American Society for Public Administration, Public Administration Review*, Vol 62, Issue 4, July –August.
- Mukhopadhyay, A. (2005). "Social Audit." *Seminar*, No. 551, p. 37.
- Sharma, P. (2004). *E-Governance: The New Age Governance*. APH Publishers.
- Norris, P. (2001). *Digital Divide: Civic Engagement, Information Poverty and the Internet in Democratic Societies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Putnam, R. (1993). *Making Democracy Work*. Princeton University Press.

Sharma, P. K., & Devasher, M. (2007). "Right to Information in India." In Singh, S., & Sharma, P. (Eds.), *Decentralization: Institutions and Politics in Rural India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Goldsmith, S., & Eggers, W. D. (2004). *Governing By Network: The New Shape of the Public Sector*. Brookings Institution [Washington].

United Nation Development Programme. (1997). *Reconceptualising Governance*. New York.

Deva, V. (2005). *E-Governance in India: A Reality*. Commonwealth Publishers.

World Bank. (1992). *World Development Report*. Oxford University Press.

Unit-IV:

Basu, R. (2015). *Public Administration in India Mandates: Performance and Future Perspectives*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers.

<http://www.cefsindia.org>

Drèze, J., & Sen, A. (1997). *Indian Development: Selected Regional Perspectives*. Oxford: Clareland Press.

Drèze, J., & Sen, A. (1995). *India, Economic Development and Social Opportunity*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kishore, J. (2005). *National Health Programs of India: National Policies and Legislations*. Century Publications.

Lee, K., & Mills. (1983). *The Economics of Health In Developing Countries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kumar, K. Vijaya (2012). *Right to Education Act 2009: Its Implementation as to Social Development in India*. Delhi: Akansha Publishers.

Mukhopadhyay, Marma, & Parhar, Madhu (Eds.). (2007). *Education in India: Dynamics of Development*. Delhi: Shipra Publications.

Juneja, Nalini (2001). "Primary Education for All in the City of Mumbai: The Challenge Set by Local Actors." International Institute for Educational Planning, UNESCO: Paris.

National Food Security Mission. nfsm.gov.in/Guidelines/XIIPlan/NFSMXII.pdf

Chaturvedi, P. (Ed.). (1997). *Women And Food Security: Role of Panchayats*. Concept Publishers.

Khera, R. (2013). "Rural Poverty and Public Distribution System." *EPW*, Vol-XLVIII, No.45-46.

Munshi, S., & Abraham, B. P. (Eds.). (2004). *Good Governance, Democratic Societies, and Globalization*. Sage Publishers.

www.righttofoodindia.org

www.un.org/millenniumgoals

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 5th Semester

Course Name: POL050104: Western Political Philosophy (Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 500

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Barasa Deka, Gauhati University, barasa@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Barnali Deka, Mangaldai College, dekabarnali067@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- This course attempts to introduce the close interconnectedness of philosophy and politics.
- It is attempted at taking the students through the history of western political thought in various periods of its development.
- This course also attempts to explore the political questions of different periods and their relevance in analysing the contemporary political developments.

Course Outcomes:

- c01. Outline the interconnectedness between philosophy and politics and interpret ideas underlying the traditions in political philosophy
- c02. Analyse the debates and arguments of leading political philosophers belonging to different traditions.
- c03. Develop knowledge on the social contract theories from Hobbes to Rousseau
- c04. Construct an understanding on the Liberal and Marxists school of thought
- c05. Appraise the relevance of political philosophy in understanding contemporary politics.

Unit-I: Antiquity

- a. Plato: Theory of Forms, Justice, Philosopher Ruler
- b. Aristotle: Citizenship, Justice, Classification of governments

Unit-II: Interlude

- a. Renaissance
- b. Machiavelli: Virtue, Morality and Statecraft, Republicanism

Unit-III: Social Contract Tradition

- a. Hobbes: State of Nature, Social Contract, State
- b. Locke: Laws of Nature, Natural Rights, Social Contract, Property
- c. Rousseau: State of nature, Social Contract, General Will

Unit-IV: Liberal and Marxist Thought

- a. J.S. Mill: Utilitarianism and Liberty
- b. Marry Wollstonecraft: Women and Rights

c. Karl Marx: Historical Materialism, Class Struggle

Reading List:

Unit-I:

Reeve, C. (2009). "Plato." In D. Boucher and P. Kelly (Eds.), *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 62-80.

Taylor, C. (1995). "Politics." In J. Barnes (Ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Aristotle*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 232-258.

Coleman, J. (2000). "Aristotle." In J. Coleman, *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 120-186.

Kraut, R. (1996). "Introduction to the study of Plato." In R. Kraut (Ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Plato*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-50.

Okin, S. (1992). "Philosopher Queens and Private Wives." In S. Okin, *Women in Western Political Thought*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp. 28-50.

Burns, T. (2009). "Aristotle." In D. Boucher and P. Kelly (Eds.), *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 81-99.

Unit-II:

Skoble, A., & Machan, T. (2007). *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 9-32.

Skoble, A., & Machan, T. (2007). *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 131-157.

Constant, B. (1833). "The Liberty of the Ancients Compared with that of the Moderns." In D. Boaz (Ed.), *The Libertarian Reader*. New York: The Free Press.

Baumgold, D. (2009). "Hobbes." In D. Boucher and P. Kelly (Eds.), *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 189-206.

Coleman, J. (2000). "Introduction." In *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 1-20.

Skinner, Q. (2000). "The Theorist of Liberty." In *Machiavelli: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 54-87.

Skinner, Q. (2010). "Preface." In *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought Volume I*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. ix-xv.

Unit-III:

Bloom, A. (1987). "Jean-Jacques Rousseau." In Strauss, L. and Cropsey, J. (Eds.), *History of Political Philosophy* (2nd edition). Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 559-580.

Ryan, A. (1996). "Hobbes's political philosophy." In T. Sorell (Ed.), *Cambridge Companion to Hobbes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 208-245.

Skoble, A., & Machan, T. (2007). *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 181-209.

Nelson, B. (2008). *Western Political Thought*. New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 221-255.

Macpherson, C. (1962). *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press, Ontario, pp. 17-29.

Macpherson, C. (1962). *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press, Ontario, pp. 194-214.

Hampsher-Monk, I. (2001). *A History of Modern Political Thought: Major Political Thinkers from Hobbes to Marx*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 69-116.

Hampsher-Monk, I. (2001). "Thomas Hobbes." In *A History of Modern Political Thought: Major Political Thinkers from Hobbes to Marx*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, pp. 1-67.

Waldron, J. (2009). "John Locke." In D. Boucher and P. Kelly (Eds.), *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 207-224.

Keens-Soper, M. (2003). "Jean Jacques Rousseau: The Social Contract." In M. Forsyth and M. Keens-Soper (Eds.), *A Guide to the Political Classics: Plato to Rousseau*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 171-202.

Ashcraft, R. (1999). "Locke's Political Philosophy." In V. Chappell (Ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Locke*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 226-251.

Unit-IV:

Skoble, A., & Machan, T. (2007). *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 328-354.

Skoble, A., & Machan, T. (2007). *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 286-327.

Ollman, B. (1991). *Marxism: An Uncommon Introduction*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers.

Blakely, G., & Bryson, V. (2005). *Marx and Other Four-Letter Words*. London: Pluto.

Jones, C. (2002). "Mary Wollstonecraft's Vindications and their Political Tradition." In C. Johnson (Ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Mary Wollstonecraft*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 42-58.

Magid, H. (1987). "John Stuart Mill." In L. Strauss and J. Cropsey (Eds.), *History of Political Philosophy* (2nd edition). Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 784-801.

Cropsey, J. (1987). "Karl Marx." In L. Strauss and J. Cropsey (Eds.), *History of Political Philosophy* (2nd edition). Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 802-828.

Wilde, L. (2003). "Early Marx." In D. Boucher and P. Kelly (Eds.), *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 404-435.

Kelly, P. (2003). "J.S. Mill on Liberty." In D. Boucher and P. Kelly (Eds.), *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 324-359.

Ferguson, S. (1999). "The Radical Ideas of Mary Wollstonecraft." In *Canadian Journal of Political Science* XXXII (3), pp. 427-50. Available at <http://digitalcommons.ryerson.ca/politics>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

Selections from *A Vindication of the Rights of Woman*. Available at <http://oregonstate.edu/instruct/phl302/texts/wollstonecraft/womana.html#CHAPTER%20II>, Accessed: 19.04.2013.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 5th Semester

Course Name: POL050204: Indian Political Thought (Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 500

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Joanna Mahjebeen, Gauhati University, jmahjebeen@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Ankita Baruah, Darrang College, Tezpur, ankitabaruah65@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- To introduce the students to the diversity of thinkers in the Indian political tradition.
- To enable them to understand the trajectory of development of Indian Political Thought spanning over two millennia
- To introduce students to the social context which influenced the formation of such ideas
- To provide a sense of the broad streams of Indian thought while encouraging a specific knowledge of individual thinkers and texts.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Explain the themes and issues in political thought of India and introduce the diversity of thinkers within the Indian political tradition.
- CO2.** Outline the positions of leading political thinkers in India on issues that are constitutive of modern India.
- CO3.** Assess the importance of the socio-political context for the emergence of the ideas.
- CO4.** Explore the socio-economic dynamics of class, caste and gender within the rubric of Indian Political Thought
- CO5.** Drive the relevance of political thought of India in understanding the contemporary politics.

Unit-I: Ancient Political Thought

- a. Kautilya: Theory of State
- b. Manu: Social laws

Unit-II: Medieval Political Thought

- a. Ziauddin Barani: Ideal Polity
- b. Abul Fazl: Governance and Administration

Unit-III: Modern Political Thought

- a. Raja Ram Mohan Roy: Reformist ideas
- b. Gandhi: Swaraj; Satyagraha; Critique of Modern Civilisation
- c. Nehru: Secularism, Socialism

Unit-IV: Caste, Class and Gender in Indian Political Thought

- a. Ambedkar: The Revolution against Caste
- b. Lohia: Socialism
- c. Tarabai Shinde: Patriarchy and Caste

Reading List:

Unit-I:

Kautilya. (1997). "The Elements of Sovereignty." In R. Kangle (Ed. and Trans.), *Arthashastra of Kautilya*. New Delhi: Motilal Publishers, pp. 511-514.

Manu. (2006). "Rules for Times of Adversity." In P. Olivelle (Ed. & Trans.), *Manu's Code of Law: A Critical Edition and Translation of the Manava-Dharmasastra*. New Delhi: OUP, pp. 208-213.

Olivelle, P. (2006). "Introduction." In *Manu's Code of Law: A Critical Edition and Translation of the Manava-Dharmasastra*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 3-50.

Kangle, R. (1997). *Arthashastra of Kautilya-Part-III: A Study*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, rpt., pp. 116-142.

Sharma, R. (1991). "Varna in Relation to Law and Politics (c 600 BC-AD 500)." In *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, pp. 233-251.

Singh, M.P. (2011). "Kautilya: Theory of State." In M.P. Singh & H. Roy (Eds.), *Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers*. Pearson Publications, New Delhi, pp. 1-17.

Sinha, N. (2011). "Manu: Social Laws." In M.P. Singh & H. Roy (Eds.), *Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers*. Pearson Publications, New Delhi, pp. 18-29.

Mehta, V. (1992). "The Cosmic Vision: Manu." In *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*. Delhi: Manohar, pp. 23-39.

Mehta, V. (1992). "The Pragmatic Vision: Kautilya and His Successor." In *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*. Delhi: Manohar, pp. 88-109.

Unit-II:

Fazl, A. (1873). *The Ain-i Akbari* (translated by H. Blochmann). Calcutta: G. H. Rouse, pp. 47-57.

Habib, I. (1998). "Ziya Barni's Vision of the State." In *The Medieval History Journal*, Vol. 2, (1), pp. 19-36.

Habib, I. (1998). "A Political Theory for The Mughal Empire — A Study Of The Ideas Of Abu'l Fazl." *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 59, 329–340.

Habib, I. (1998). "Two Indian Theorists of The State: Barani and Abul Fazal." In *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*. Patiala, pp. 15-39.

Alam, M. (2004). "Sharia Akhlaq." In *The Languages of Political Islam in India 1200-1800*. Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 26-43.

Alam, M. (2004). "Sharia in Naserean Akhlaq." In *Languages of Political Islam in India 1200-1800*. Delhi: Permanent Black, pp. 46-69.

Mehta, V.R. (1992). "The Imperial Vision: Barni and Fazal." In *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*. Delhi: Manohar, pp. 134-156.

Unit-III:

Parel, A. (Ed.) (2002). "Introduction." In *Gandhi, Freedom and Self Rule*. Delhi: Vistaar Publication.

Zachariah, B. (2004). *Nehru*. London: Routledge Historical Biographies, pp. 169-213.

Bayly, C. (2010). "Rammohan and the Advent of Constitutional Liberalism in India 1800-1830." In Sh. Kapila (Ed.), *An Intellectual History for India*. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, pp. 18-34.

Chakrabarty, B. & Pandey, R.K. (2009). *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Nehru, J. (1991). "Selected Works." In S. Hay (Ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2, Second Edition. New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 317-319.

Gandhi, M. (1991). "Satyagraha: Transforming Unjust Relationships through the Power of the Soul." In S. Hay (Ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2. Second Edition. New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 265-270.

Mukherjee, R. (2009). "Gandhi's Swaraj." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 44(50), pp. 34–39.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25663887>

Chatterjee, P. (1986). "The Moment of Arrival: Nehru and the Passive Revolution." In *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse?* London: Zed Books, pp. 131-166.

Pantham, T. (1986). "The Socio-Religious Thought of Rammohan Roy." In T. Pantham and K. Deutsch (Eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 32-52.

Parekh, B. (1991). "Nehru and the National Philosophy of India." *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 26, No. 1/2, pp. 35-48.

Parekh, B. (1997). *Gandhi: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 64-91.

Pillai, R. (1986). "Political thought of Jawaharlal Nehru." In T. Pantham and K. Deutsch (Eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 260-274.

Unit-IV:

Ambedkar, B. (1991). "Constituent Assembly Debates." In S. Hay (Ed.), *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Vol. 2, Second Edition. New Delhi: Penguin, pp. 342-347.

Mungekar, B. (2007). "Quest for Democratic Socialism." In S. Thorat and Aryana (Eds.), *Ambedkar in Retrospect - Essays on Economics, Politics and Society*. Jaipur: IIDS and Rawat Publications, pp. 121-142.

Doctor, A. H. (1988). "Lohia's Quest for an Autonomous Socialism." *The Indian Journal of Political Science*, 49(3), 312-327.

Kumar, Sanjay. "Lohia: Democracy." In M.P. Singh & H. Roy (Ed.), *Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers*. Pearson Publications, New Delhi, pp 251-258.

Chatterjee, P. (2005). "Ambedkar and the Troubled times of Citizenship." In V. Mehta and T. Pantham (Eds.), *Political ideas in modern India: Thematic Explorations*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 73-92.

Shinde, T. (1993). "Stree Purusha Tulna." In K. Lalitha and Susie Tharu (Eds.), *Women Writing in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 221-234.

Tolpadi, R. (2010). "Context, Discourse and Vision of Lohia's Socialism." *Economic and Political Weekly*, 45(40), pp. 71-77.

Rodrigues, V. (2007). "Good society, Rights, Democracy Socialism." In S. Thorat and Aryama (Eds.), *Ambedkar in Retrospect - Essays on Economics, Politics and Society*. Jaipur: IIDS and Rawat Publications.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science Semester: 5th Semester

Course Name: POL050304: United Nations and Global Conflict (Optional)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 500

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Shubhrajeev Konwer, Gauhati University, sk489@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Ratul Ch. Kalita, Tihu College, Tihu, ratulchkalita70@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the most important multilateral political organization in international relations.
- It provides a detailed account of the organizational structure and the political processes of the UN, and how it has evolved since 1945, especially in terms of dealing with the major global conflicts.
- The course imparts a critical understanding of the UN's performance until now and the imperatives as well as processes of reforming the organization in the context of the contemporary global system.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Locate the historical perspective and importance of United Nations as an organization.
- CO2.** Develop knowledge of the political processes of the United Nations.
- CO3.** Examine the role of United Nations as an instrument of Conflict Resolution.

- CO4.** Critically analyze the relevance and role of United Nations and its specialised agencies in global conflicts.
- CO5.** Construct an analysis of the key conflicts that have shaped contemporary global politics.

Unit-I: The United Nations

- a. A Historical Overview of the United Nations
- b. Principles and Objectives
- c. Structures and Functions: General Assembly; Security Council, and Economic and Social Council; the International Court of Justice

Unit-II: The United Nations in Conflict Resolution

- a. Collective security during the Cold War
- b. Peace Keeping, Peace Making and Enforcement, Peace Building and Responsibility to Protect
- c. Reforming the UN

Unit-III: Specialised agencies of the UN: role and challenges

- a. United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
- b. United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)
- c. United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
- d. The World Health Organisation (WHO)

Unit-IV: Major global conflicts since the end of the Cold War

- a. The war in Afghanistan
- b. The war in Iraq
- c. The war in Ukraine

Reading List:

Unit-I:

Armstrong, D., Lloyd, L., and Redmond, J. (2004). *International Organisations in World Politics*, 3rd ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 42-43.

Basu, R. (2014). *United Nations: Structure and Functions of an International Organization*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers.

Gareis, S.B., and Varwick, J. (2005). *The United Nations: An Introduction*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, pp. 15-21.

Unit-II:

Claude, I. (1984). *Swords into Plowshares: The Progress and Problems of International Organisation*, 4th ed. New York: Random House.

Baylis, J., and Smith, S. (eds.) (2008). *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, 4th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 405-422.

Calvocoressi, P. (2001). *World Politics: 1945-2000*, 3rd ed. Harlow: Pearson Education, pp. 116-124.

Dodds, F. (ed.) (1987). *The Way Forward: Beyond the Agenda 21*. London: Earthscan.

Ghali, B.B. (1995). *An Agenda for Peace*. New York: UN, United Nations Department of Public Information. (2008). *The United Nations Today*. New York: UN. pp. 5-38.

Nambiar, S. (1995). "UN Peace-keeping Operations." In Kumar, S. (eds.) *The United Nations at Fifty*. New Delhi: UBS, pp. 77-94.

Rajan, M.S., Mani, V.S., and Murthy, C.S.R. (eds.) (1987). *The Nonaligned and the United Nations*. New Delhi: South Asian Publishers.

Sangal, P.S. (1986). "UN, Peace, Disarmament, and Development." In Saxena, J.N. et al., *United Nations for a Better World*. New Delhi: Lancers, pp. 109-114.

Unit-III:

Baxi, U. (1986). "Crimes Against the Right to Development." In Saxena, J.N. et al., *United Nations for a Better World*. New Delhi: Lancers, pp. 240-248.

Goldstein, J., and Pevehouse, J.C. (2006). *International Relations*, 6th ed. New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 265-282.

J.S. (2003). *International Relations*, 3rd ed. Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 43-51.

Moore, J.A. Jr., and Pubantz, J. (2008). *The New United Nations*. Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 24-27.

Moore, J.A. Jr., and Pubantz, J. (2008). *The New United Nations*. Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 119-135.

Moore, J.A. Jr., and Pubantz, J. (2008). *The New United Nations*. Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 91-112.

South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre. (2006). *Human Rights: An Overview*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Taylor, P., and Groom, A.J.R. (eds.) (2000). *The United Nations at the Millennium*. London: Continuum, pp. 21-141.

Thakur, R. (1998). "Introduction." In Thakur, R. (eds.) *Past Imperfect, Future Uncertain: The UN at Fifty*. London: Macmillan, pp. 1-14.

Whittaker, D.J. (1997). "Peacekeeping." In *United Nations in the Contemporary World*. London: Routledge, pp. 45-56.

Unit-IV:

Fawcett, L. (2023). "The Iraq War 20 years on: Towards a New Regional Architecture." *International Affairs*, Volume 99, Issue 2, March, pp. 567–585. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iad002>

Ellison, J. et.al. "The War in Ukraine." *Cold War History*, 23:1, 121-206. DOI: 10.1080/14682745.2023.2162329

Ratten, V. (2023). "The Ukraine/Russia Conflict: Geopolitical and International Business Strategies." *Thunderbird International Business Review*, 65(2), pp. 265–271. <https://doi.org/10.1002/tie.22319>

Shahrani, M. N. (Ed.). (2018). *Modern Afghanistan: The Impact of 40 Years of War*. Indiana University Press. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv8j6dx>

Walldorf C. W; (2022). "Narratives and War: Explaining the Length and End of U.S. Military Operations in Afghanistan." *International Security* 2022; 47 (1), pp. 93–138. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1162/isec_a_00439 [doi: https://doi.org/10.1162/isec_a_00439

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 5th Semester

Course Name: POL050404: Comparative Government and Politics (Optional)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 500

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Shubhrajeev Konwer, Gauhati University, sk489@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Jintu Gohain, R. G. Baruah College, Guwahati, gohain89@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- Students will leave this course with the foundational knowledge they need to understand comparative politics.
- Understanding the topic of Political Science is facilitated by studying the many constitutions, each of which has its own history, institutions, and points of divergence.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Identify the meaning and nature of Comparative politics
- CO2.** Distinguish the importance of the different methods of comparisons
- CO3.** Recognize traditional and modern approaches to comparative politics
- CO4.** Develop a historical perspective on the different constitutions around the world
- CO5.** Construct knowledge of different institutions working around the world and develop a comparative perspective on it.

Unit-I: Introduction to comparative politics

- b) Comparative methods
- c) Traditional and modern approaches to understanding of comparative politics

Unit-II: Introduction to British Constitution

- a) History, Conventions, Features
- b) Monarchy
- c) Parliament
- d) PM and the cabinet

Unit-III: Introduction to US Constitution

- a) History and Features
- b) President and the Congress
- c) Supreme Court
- d) Federalism

Unit-IV: Introduction to the Swiss Constitution

- a) History and features
- b) Federal Council and the Federal Assembly
- c) Swiss Federation
- d) Federal Courts

Reading List:

Unit I:

Bara, J. & Pennington, M. (eds.). (2009). *Comparative Politics*. New Delhi: Sage.

Caramani, D. (ed.). (2008). *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hague, R., & Harrop, M. (2010). *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction* (Eighth Edition). London: Palgrave MacMillan.

Ishiyama, J.T. & Breuning, M. (eds.). (2011). *21st Century Political Science: A Reference Book*. Los Angeles: Sage.

Newton, K. & Deth, Jan W. V. (2010). *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

O'Neil, P. (2009). *Essentials of Comparative Politics* (Third Edition). New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc.

Unit-II:

Bhagwan, V., Bhushan, V., & Mohla, V. (2022). *World Constitutions: A Comparative Study*. Sterling Publishers.

Kapur, A.C. (2010). *Select Constitutions*. S. Chand.

Palekar, S.A. (2009). *Comparative Government and Politics*. New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.

Unit-III:

Bhagwan, V., Bhushan, V., & Mohla, V. (2022). *World Constitutions: A Comparative Study*. Sterling Publishers.

Kapur, A.C. (2010). *Select Constitutions*. S. Chand.

Palekar, S.A. (2009). *Comparative Government and Politics*. New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.

Unit-IV:

Bhagwan, V., Bhushan, V., & Mohla, V. (2022). *World Constitutions: A Comparative Study*. Sterling Publishers.

Kapur, A.C. & Mishra, K.K. (2010). *Select Constitutions*. S. Chand.

Palekar, S.A. (2009). *Comparative Government and Politics*. New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science Semester: 5th Semester Course

Name: POL050504: Introduction to India's Foreign Policy (Optional)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 500

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. RubulPatgiri, Gauhati University, rubulpatgiri@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Ankita Baruah, Darrang College, Tezpur, ankitabaruah65@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- The course seeks to provide basic knowledge of India's foreign policy.
- Foreign policy of India is dynamic and wider area of study.
- By exposing students to the various aspects of foreign policy formulation process in India, evolving nature of India's engagement with different powers and actors and its major foreign policy initiatives, the course is structured to equip them with the basic knowledge necessary to follow India's foreign issues and debates.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Outline the foreign policy formulation process in India.
- CO2.** Illustrate the nature of India's evolving relationship with major powers and its neighbours.
- CO3.** Explain the nature of India's engagement with different powers and actors and its major foreign policy initiatives.
- CO4.** Assess the concept of Extended Neighbourhood
- CO5.** Develop the knowledge of multilateral diplomacy of India.

Unit-I: Making of India's foreign policy:

- a. Evolution of India's foreign policy-Nehruvian tradition and India in the new world order
- b. Domestic and External determinants,
- c. Policy formulation process-the Institutional structure (MEA, PMO and Parliament)

Unit-II: India and major powers

India's relations with

- a. USA,
- b. Russia
- c. China

Unit-III: India and its neighbours

- a. Pakistan,
- b. Bangladesh
- c. Sri Lanka
- d. Concept of 'Extended Neighbourhood' and India's Look (Act) East Policy.

Unit-IV:India's multilateral diplomacy

- a. India and the United Nations
- b. India and International financial Institutions,
- c. India and Climate change

Reading List:

Unit-I:

Appadorai, A. (Year). *Domestic Roots of India's Foreign Policy: 1947-72*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Rana, A.P. (1976). *The Imperatives of Non-Alignment: A Conceptual Study of India's Foreign Policy Strategy in the Nehru Period*. Macmillan, New Delhi.

Mohan, C. (2013). "Changing Global Order: India's Perspective." In A. Tellis and S. Mirski (eds.), *Crux of Asia: China, India, and the Emerging Global Order*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: Washington.

Ogden, Ch. (2011). "International 'Aspirations' of a Rising Power." In David Scott (ed.), *Handbook of India's International Relations*. London: Routledge.

Chaudhury, Rudra. (2015). "The Parliament." In David M. Malone et al (eds). *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy*. UK: Oxford University Press.

Bandhopadhyaya, J. (1970). *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.

Madan, Tanvi. (2015). "Officialdom: South Block and Beyond." In David M. Malone et al. (eds). *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy*. UK: Oxford University Press.

Mansingh, Surjit. (1998). *Nehru's Foreign Policy, Fifty Years On*. New Delhi: Mosaic Books.

Mehta, P. (2009). "Still Under Nehru's Shadow? The Absence of Foreign Policy Frameworks in India." *India Review*, Vol. 8 (3), pp. 209–233.

Rajgopalan, R. & Sahni, V. (2008). "India and the Great Powers: Strategic Imperatives, Normative Necessities." *South Asian Survey*, Vol. 15 (1), 5–32.

Cohen, S. (2002). *India: Emerging Power*. Brookings Institution Press.

Ganguly, S. & Pardesi, M. (2009). "Explaining Sixty Years of India's Foreign Policy." *India Review*, Vol. 8 (1), pp. 4–19.

Saksena, P. (1996). "India's Foreign Policy: The Decision-Making Process." *International Studies*, 33 (4), pp. 391-405.

Khilnani, Sunil. (2015). "India's Rise: The Search for Wealth and Power in the Twenty-First Century." In David M. Malone et al (eds). *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Anderson, W. (2011). "Domestic Roots of Indian Foreign Policy." In W. Anderson, *Trusts with Democracy: Political Practice in South Asia*. Anthem Press: University Publishing Online.

Unit-II:

Singh, A. (1995). "India's Relations with Russia and Central Asia." *International Affairs*, Vol. 71 (1), pp. 69-81.

Tellis, A. & Mirski, S. (2013). "Introduction." In A. Tellis and S. Mirski (eds.), *Crux of Asia: China, India, and the Emerging Global Order*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: Washington.

Mistry, D. (2006). "Diplomacy, Domestic Politics, and the U.S.-India Nuclear Agreement." *Asian Survey*, Vol. 46 (5), pp. 675-698.

Pant, H. (2008). "The U.S.-India Entente: From Estrangement to Engagement." In H. Pant, *Contemporary Debates in Indian Foreign and Security Policy: India Negotiates Its Rise in the International System*. Palgrave Macmillan: London.

Pant, H. (2011). "India's Relations with China." In D. Scott (ed.), *Handbook of India's International Relations*. London: Routledge.

Li, Li. (2013). "Stability in Southern Asia: China's Perspective." In A. Tellis and S. Mirski (eds.), *Crux of Asia: China, India, and the Emerging Global Order*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: Washington.

Zafar, M. (1984). *India and the Superpowers: India's Political Relations with the Superpowers in the 1970s*. Dhaka, University Press.

Hathaway, R. (2003). "The US-India Courtship: From Clinton to Bush." In S. Ganguly (ed.), *India as an Emerging Power*. Frank Cass: Portland.

Mehrotra, S. (1990). "Indo-Soviet Economic Relations: Geopolitical and Ideological Factors." In *India and the Soviet Union: Trade and Technology Transfer*. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.

Raghavan, S. (2013). "Stability in Southern Asia: India's Perspective." In A. Tellis and S. Mirski (eds.), *Crux of Asia: China, India, and the Emerging Global Order*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: Washington.

Unit-III:

Acharya, A. (2015). "India's 'Look East' Policy." In David M. Malone et al (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Scott, D. (2009). "India's 'Extended Neighbourhood' Concept: Power Projection for a Rising Power." *India Review*, Vol. 8 (2), pp. 107-143.

Malone, David M. (2018). *Does Elephant Dance?* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Malone, David M. et al (eds.). (2015). *The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Haokip, Thongkholal. (2015). "India's Look East Policy: Prospects and Challenges for Northeast India." *Studies in Indian Politics*, 3 (2), pp. 198-211.

Pant, Harsh V. (2021). *Politics and Geopolitics: Decoding India's Neighbourhood Challenges*. New Delhi: Rupa Publications.

Dixit, J. N. (2010). *India's Foreign Policy and Its Neighbours*. New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House.

Cohen, S. (2002). "The World View of India's Strategic Elite." In S. Cohen, *India: Emerging Power*. Brookings Institution Press.

Muni, S. (2003). "Problem Areas in India's Neighbourhood Policy." *South Asian Survey*, Vol. 10 (2), pp. 185-196.

Sood, V. (2009). "India and Regional Security Interests." In Alyssa Ayres and C. Raja Mohan (eds), *Power Realignment in Asia: China, India, and the United States*. New Delhi: Sage.

Unit-IV:

Narlikar, A. (2006). "Peculiar Chauvinism or Strategic Calculation? Explaining the Negotiating Strategy of a Rising India." *International Affairs*, Vol. 82 (1), pp. 59-76.

Malone, David M. (2018). *Does Elephant Dance?* New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Kirk, J. A. (2015). "India and the International Financial Institutions." In David M. Malone et al, (eds.).*The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Bhagavan, Manu. (2015). "India and United Nations: Or Things Fall Apart." In David M. Malone et al, (eds.).*The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Dubash, N. (2012). "The Politics of Climate Change in India: Narratives of Enquiry and Co-benefits." Working Paper, New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research.

Dubash, N. K. & Rajaman, L. (2012). "Multilateral Diplomacy on Climate Change." In David M. Malone et al, (eds.).*The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Chitalkar, P. & Malone, David M. (2015). "India and Global Governance." In David M. Malone et al, (eds.).*The Oxford Handbook of Indian Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Cohen, S. (2002). "The World View of India's Strategic Elite." In S. Cohen, *India: Emerging Power*. Brookings Institution Press.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 5th Semester

Course Name: POL050604: Understanding South Asia (Optional)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 500

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Shubhrajeev Konwer, Gauhati University, sk489@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Ratul Ch. Kalita, Tihu College, Tihu, ratulchkalita70@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- The course introduces the historical legacies and geopolitics of South Asia as a region.
- It imparts an understanding of political regime types as well as the socioeconomic issues of the region in a comparative framework.
- The course also apprises students of the common challenges and the strategies deployed to deal with them by countries in South Asia.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Identify geo-political and historical construction of South Asia as a region.
- CO2.** Analyze the politics and socio-economic issues of the South Asian Region.
- CO3.** Outline the idea of governance woven within the contemporary South Asia.
- CO4.** Assess the relevance of regionalism in South Asia and India's position in the region.

CO5. Apprises the common challenges and the strategies deployed by countries in South Asia.

Unit-I: South Asia- Understanding South Asia as a Region

- a. Colonial Legacies
- b. Geopolitics of South Asia
- c. Regional cooperation in South Asia

Unit-II: Politics and Governance in contemporary South Asia

- a. Nepal: Monarchy and Democracy
- b. Pakistan: Political Stability and the role of the Army
- c. Bangladesh: State of democracy and religious fundamentalism
- d. Sri Lanka: Constitutional crises and economy

Unit-III: Foreign policies of countries of South Asia

- a. Nepal
- b. Pakistan
- c. Bangladesh
- d. Sri Lanka

Unit-IV: South Asia: Regional Issues and Challenges

- a. Human development in South Asia
- b. Insurgency and terrorism
- c. Refugees and Migration

Reading List:

Unit-I

Acharya, J., & Bose, T. K. (2001). "The New Search for a Durable Solution for Refugees: South Asia." In S. Samaddar & H. Reifeld (Eds.), *Peace as Process: Reconciliation and Conflict Resolution in South Asia*. New Delhi: Vedams, pp. 137-157.

Baxter, C. (Ed.). (1986). *The Government and Politics of South Asia*. London: Oxford University Press.

Brass, P. (Ed.). (1986). *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*. London: Routledge, pp. 1-24.

Hagerty, D. T. (Ed.). (2005). *South Asia in World Politics*. Oxford: Rowman and Littlefield.

Hewitt, V. (1992). "Introduction." In *The International Politics of South Asia*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 1-10.

Muni, S. D. (2003). "South Asia as a Region." *South Asian Journal*, 1(1), August-September, pp. 1-6.

Muni, S. D., & Jetley, R. (2010). "SAARC prospects: the Changing Dimensions." In S. D. Muni (Ed.), *Emerging dimensions of SAARC*. New Delhi: Foundation Books, pp. 1-31.

Rizvi, G. (1993). *South Asia in a Changing International Order*. New Delhi: Sage.

Thakur, R., & Wiggin, O. (Eds.). (2005). *South Asia and the World*. New Delhi: Bookwell.

Unit-II

Burki, S. J. (2010). "Pakistan's Politics and its Economy." In P. Brass (Ed.), *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics*. London: Routledge, pp. 83-97.

Jha, N. K. (2008). "Domestic Turbulence in Nepal: Origin, Dimensions and India's Policy Options." In V. Kukreja & M. P. Singh (Eds.), *Democracy, Development and Discontent in South Asia*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 264-281.

Kukreja, V. (2003). *Contemporary Pakistan*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 75-111, 112-153.

Kukreja, V., & Singh, M. P. (Eds.). (2008). *Democracy, Development and Discontent in South Asia*. New Delhi: Sage.

Mendis, D. (Ed.). *Electoral Processes and Governance in South Asia*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 15-52.

Subramanyam, K. (2001). "Military and Governance in South Asia." In V. A. (Ed.), *Problems of Governance in South Asia*. New Delhi: Centre for Policy Research & Konark Publishing House, pp. 201-208.

Unit-III

Ali, G. (Ed.). (2022). *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: Contemporary Developments and Dynamics* (1st ed.). Routledge. DOI: [10.4324/9781003250920](https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003250920).

Basrur, Rajesh M. (2011). "Foreign Policy Reversal: The Politics of Sri Lanka's Economic Relations with India." In E. Sridharan (Ed.), *International Relations Theory and South Asia: Security, Political Economy, Domestic Politics, Identities, and Images Vol. 1* (Delhi, 2011; online edn, Oxford Academic, 23 Jan. 2014). DOI: [10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198069652.003.0007](https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198069652.003.0007).

Dietrich, S., Mahmud, M., Winters, Matthew S. (2017). "Foreign Aid, Foreign Policy, and Domestic Government Legitimacy: Experimental Evidence from Bangladesh." *The Journal of Politics*. DOI: [10.1086/694235](https://doi.org/10.1086/694235).

Mainali, R. (2022). "Analysing Nepal's Foreign Policy: A Hedging Perspective." *Journal of Asian Security and International Affairs*, 9(2), pp. 301–317. DOI: [10.1177/23477970221098491](https://doi.org/10.1177/23477970221098491).

Pandey, A. (2021). *Routledge Handbook on South Asian Foreign Policy*. Routledge.

Unit-IV

Haq, Khadija (Ed.). (2017). "Human Security for South Asia." In Khadija Haq (Ed.), *Economic Growth with Social Justice: Collected Writings of Mahbub ul Haq* (Oxford). DOI: [10.1093/oso/9780199474684.003.0029](https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780199474684.003.0029).

Hoyt, T. D. (2005). "The War on Terrorism: Implications for South Asia." In D. T. Hagerty (Ed.), *South Asia in World Politics*. Lanham: Roman and Littlefield Publishers, pp. 281-295.

Lama, M. (2003). "Poverty, Migration and Conflict: Challenges to Human Security in South Asia." In P. R. Chari & S. Gupta (Eds.), *Human Security in South Asia: Gender, Energy, Migration and Globalisation*. New Delhi: Social Science Press, pp. 124-144.

Chari, P.R., Gupta, S. (2003). *Human Security in South Asia: Energy, Gender, Migration, and Globalisation*. Berghahn Books.

Phadnis, U. (1986). "Ethnic Conflicts in South Asian States." In S. D. Muni et al. (Eds.), *Domestic Conflicts in South Asia: Political, Economic and Ethnic Dimensions. Vol. 2*. New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, pp. 100-119.

Wilson, J. (2003). "Sri Lanka: Ethnic Strife and the Politics of Space." In J. Coakley (Ed.), *The Territorial Management of Ethnic Conflict*. Oregon: Frank Cass, pp. 173-193.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 6th Semester

Course Name: POL060104: Human Rights: Traditions and Debates (Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 600

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Prof. Akhil Ranjan Dutta, Gauhati University, akhilranjan@gauhati.ac.in

Ms. Bondita Borbora, Dudhnoi College, Dudhnoi, bonditaborbora@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- To understand human rights, its origin and debates. It is important for students to know how debates on human rights have taken distinct forms historically and in the contemporary world.
- To impart knowledge on the significant development of human rights starting from European tradition to Cairo Declaration.
- To deal with several issues which violate Human Rights through a comparative study. The course seeks to anchor all issues in the Indian context, and pulls out another country to form a broader comparative frame.

- To explore challenges on Human Rights and future possibility.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Describe Human Rights, its origin and debates. Identify how the debates on human rights have taken distinct forms historically and in the contemporary world.
- CO2.** Discuss the institutional framework that categorises Human Rights
- CO3.** Sketch knowledge on the significant development of human rights starting from European tradition to Cairo Declaration.
- CO4.** Critically analyse the structural violence and various other socio-economic and political issues within the web of human rights
- CO5.** Assess the challenges on Human Rights and future possibility.

Unit-I: Human Rights: Theories and Institutionalization

- a. Growth and Evolution of Human Rights
- b. Three Generations of Human Rights
- c. Are Human Rights Universal? Issue of Cultural Relativism.
- d. Institutionalization: UDHR, ICCPR, ICESCR, Human Rights Council

Unit-II: Traditions of Human Rights

- a. European Tradition: European Convention on Human Rights, 1953
- b. American Tradition: American Convention of Human Rights, 1969
- c. African Tradition: African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, 1986
- d. Islamic Tradition: Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam, 1990

Unit-III: Structural Violence and Human Rights

- a. Caste Question: India
- b. Gender and Domestic Violence: India
- c. Migration and Refugees: South Asia
- d. Race: South Africa

Unit-IV: Contemporary Debates, Issues and Possibilities

- a. Challenges: Market economy & Ecological Crisis
- b. State Authoritarianism
- c. Issues: Human Development and Human Security
- d. Possibilities: MDGs, SDGs

Reading List:

Unit-I

Renteln, A.D. (1988). "The Concept of Human Rights," *Anthropos*, Bd. 83, H. 4./6., pp. 343-364.

O'Byrne, D. (2007) "Theorizing Human Rights," in *Human Rights: An Introduction*, Delhi: Pearson, pp. 26-70.

Hoffman, J., & Graham, P. (2006). "Human Rights," *Introduction to Political Theory*, Delhi: Pearson, pp. 436-458.

Morsink, J. (1999). *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Origins, Drafting and Intent*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, pp. ix-xiv.

Donnelly, J. "Cultural Relativism and Universal Human Rights," *Human Rights Quarterly*.

Donnelly, J. "Human Rights as Natural Rights," *Human Rights Quarterly*, Vol. 4, No. 3.

Ishay, M. (2004). *The History of Human Rights: From Ancient Times to the Globalization Era*, Delhi: Orient Blackswan.

SAHRDC (2006). "Introduction to Human Rights" and "Classification of Human Rights: An Overview of the First, Second, and Third Generational Rights," in *Introducing Human Rights*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Baxi, U. (1989). "From Human Rights to the Right to be Human: Some Heresies," in S. Kothari and H. Sethi (eds.), *Rethinking Human Rights*, Delhi: Lokayan, pp. 181-166.

Unit-II

A guide to the African human rights system: Celebrating 30 years since the entry into force of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights 1986 – 2017 (2017), Edited by Centre for Human Rights, Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria; South Africa: Pretoria University Press.

Grabewarter, C., et al. (2014). *European Convention on Human Rights: Commentary*, Germany Beck/Hart Publishing.

Jaffer, I. (2021). *Traditional Islamic Ethics: The Concept of Virtue and Its Implications for Contemporary Human Rights*, US: Vernon publish.

Hennebel, L., Tigroudja, H. (2021). *The American Convention on Human Rights: A Commentary*, New York: Oxford University Press.

Murray and Evans (eds.) (2002). *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: The System in Practice, 1986-2000*.

Antkowiak, T.M., & Gonza, A. (2017). *The American Convention on Human Rights: Essential Rights*, New York: Oxford University Press.

Schabas, W.A. (2015). *The European Convention on Human Rights: A Commentary*, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Unit-III

Pinto, A. (2001). "UN Conference against Racism: Is Caste Race?" in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 36(30).

Ahmad, M. (2002). "Homeland Insecurities: Racial Violence the Day after September 11," *Social Text*, 72, Vol. 20(3), pp. 101-116.

O'Byrne, D. (2007). "Apartheid," in *Human Rights: An Introduction*, Delhi: Pearson, pp. 241-262.

Wasserstorm, R. (2006). "Racism, Sexism, and Preferential Treatment: An approach to the Topics," in R. Goodin and P. Pettit, *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Anthology*, Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 549-574.

Singh, U. (2007). "The Unfolding of Extraordinariness: POTA and the Construction of Suspect Communities," in *The State, Democracy and Anti-terror Laws in India*, Delhi: Sage Publications, pp. 165-219.

Unit-IV

Acharya, A. (2008). "Human Security" in John Baylis, Steve Smith and Patricia Owens (eds), *The Globalisation of World Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 490-505.

Thomas, C. (2001). "Global Governance, Development and Human Security: Exploring the Links," *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 22, No. 2, pp. 159-175.

Heike Kuhn et al., *Sustainable Development Goals and Human Rights*, Germany: Springer Berlin Heidelberg.

Haque, M.S. (2000). "Environmental Discourse and Sustainable Development: Linkages and Limitations," *Ethics and the Environment*, Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 3-21.

Streeten, P. (1993). "Human Development: Means and Ends," *The Bangladesh Development Studies*, Vol. 21, No. 4, pp. 65-76.

Paris, R. (2001). "Human Security: Paradigm Shift or Hot Air?" *International Security*, Vol. 26, No. 2, pp. 87-102.

Stiglitz, J. (2002). *Globalization and Its Discontents*, New York: W.W. Norton & Company

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 6th Semester

Course Name: POL060204: Feminism: Theory and Practice (Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus: Course Level: 600

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Barasa Deka, Gauhati University, barasa@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Joanna Mahjebeen, Gauhati University, jmahjebeen@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Ankita Baruah, Darrang College, Tezpur, ankitabaruah65@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- This course is designed to introduce students to the structural and institutional basis of patriarchy as well as the basic concepts in gender studies.
- It would also give them an introduction to feminist thought and its evolving theories including the contemporary developments.
- It attempts to highlight the contribution of women's movements in different parts of the world and also highlights the Indian Women's movement from its inception to the post-colonial period with a special focus on gender issues in Northeast India.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Locate key concepts that offer an understanding of gender inequality.
- CO2.** Comprehend the meaning of feminism and the theoretical developments associated with it.
- CO3.** Appraise the origin and development of feminism in the West and Socialist states.
- CO4.** Assess the trajectory of women's movement in India and the issues addressed.
- CO5.** Critically analyse the importance of gender in Northeast India in certain key aspects.

Unit-I: Understanding Patriarchy

- a. Patriarchy and gender
- b. Sex/gender distinction: Nature-nurture debate
- c. Private-public dichotomy

Unit-II: Feminism: Concept and Theories

- a. Concept of Feminism
- b. Theories of Feminism: Liberal, Socialist, Marxist, Radical
- c. New developments in feminist thought: Eco-feminism, Black feminism, Queer

Unit-III: History of Feminism

- a. Origins of Feminism in the West: France, Britain and United States of America
- b. Feminism in the Socialist Countries: China, Cuba and erstwhile USSR

Unit-IV: The Indian Experience

- a. Social Reforms Movement and women in the nationalist movement
- b. Women's movement in the post-colonial period: issue of family and property rights, work and violence
- c. Gender issues in Northeast India: conflict, peacemaking and politics

Reading List:

Unit-I

Bhasin, K. (1993). *What is Patriarchy?* Kali for Women.

Bhasin, K. (2000). *Understanding Gender*, Kali for Women.

Davidoff, L. (1998). 'Regarding Some "Old Husbands"' Tales: Public and Private in Feminist History'. In J. Landes (Ed.), *Feminism, the Public and the Private*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Eagly, A. H., & Wood, W. (2013). "The Nature-Nurture Debates: 25 Years of Challenges in Understanding the Psychology of Gender." *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 8(3), PP. 340–357. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/44289881>

Geetha, V. (2002). *Gender*, Calcutta: Stree, pp 1-20.

Geetha, V. (2007). *Patriarchy*, Calcutta: Stree.

http://www.du.ac.in/fileadmin/DU/Academics/course_material/hrge_06.pdf.

Kosambi, M. (2007). *Crossing Thresholds*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, pp. 3-10; 40-46.

Menon, N. (2008). 'Gender', in R. Bhargava and A. Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 224-233.

S. Ray 'Understanding Patriarchy'.

T. Shinde, (1993). 'Stree Purusha Tulna', in K. Lalitha and Susie Tharu (eds), *Women Writing in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 221-234.

Thornton, M. (1991). "The Public/Private Dichotomy: Gendered and Discriminatory." *Journal of Law and Society*, 18(4), 448–463. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1410319>.

U. Chakravarti, (2001). 'Pitrasatta Par ek Note', in S. Arya, N. Menon & J. Lokneeta (eds.) *NaarivaadiRajneeti: Sangharsh evamMuddey*, University of Delhi: Hindi Medium Implementation Board, pp.1-7.

Unit-II

Hooks, B. (2010). 'Feminism: A Movement to End Sexism', in C. Mc Cann and S. Kim (eds), *The Feminist Reader: Local and Global Perspectives*, New York: Routledge, pp. 51-57.

Jagger, A. (1983). *Feminist Politics and Human Nature*. U.K.: Harvester Press, pp. 25- 350.

Delmar, R. (2005). 'What is Feminism?', in W. Kolmar & F. Bartkowski (eds) *Feminist Theory: A Reader*, pp. 27-37.

Tong, R. (2009). *Feminist Thought: A More Comprehensive Introduction*, Westview Press, pp 11-127.

Unit-III

Bryson, V. (1992). *Feminist Political Theory: An Introduction*. London: Macmillan.

Eisentein, Z. (1979). *Capitalist Patriarchy and the Case for Socialist Feminism*. New York: Monthly Review Press, pp. 271-353.

Kumari, J. (1986). *Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World*. London: Zed Books, pp. 1-24, 71-108, and Conclusion.

Rowbotham, S. (1993). *Women in Movements*. New York and London: Routledge, Section I, pp. 27-74 and 178-218.

Unit-IV

Bhattacharya, J. (2010). "Gender, Peacemaking and The Case of Northeast India." *The Indian Journal of Political Science*, 71(1), pp. 233–239. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/42748384>.

Chinoy, Anuradha M., (2002). *Militarism and Women in South Asia*, New Delhi: Kali for Women,

Deeka, M. (2013). *Women's Agency and Social Change: Assam and Beyond*, New Delhi: Sage.

Desai, N., & Thakkar, U. (2001). *Women in Indian Society*. New Delhi: National Book Trust.

Dhamala.R.R., & Bhattacharjee, B. (eds.) (2002). *Human Rights and Insurgency: The North-East India*, Delhi: Shipra Publications.

Dutta, A. (1991). *Assam in the Freedom Movement*, Calcutta: Darbari Prokashan.

Forbes, G. (1998). *Women in Modern India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-150.

Gandhi, N., & Shah, N. (1991). *The Issues at Stake – Theory and Practice in Contemporary Women's Movement in India*. Delhi: Zubaan, pp. 7-72.

Agnihotri, I., & Mazumdar, V. (1997). 'Changing the Terms of Political Discourse: Women's Movement in India, 1970s-1990s', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 30 (29), pp. 1869-1878.

Mahanta, A. (ed.) (2002). *Human Rights and Women of North East India*, Centre for Women's Studies, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh.

Manchanda, R. (ed.) (2001). *Women, War and Peace in South Asia: Beyond Victimhood to Agency*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Kapur, R. (2012). 'Hecklers to Power? The Waning of Liberal Rights and Challenges to Feminism in India', in A. Loomba *South Asian Feminisms*, Durham and London: Duke University Press, pp. 333-355.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 6th Semester

Course Name: POL060304: Politics in Northeast India (Optional)

Existing Base Syllabus: Course Level: 600

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Prof. Alaka Sarmah, Gauhati University, alakasarmah63@gauhati.ac.in

Prof. Dhruba Pratim Sharma, Gauhati University, dhruba75@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Dipjyoti Bhuyan, T.H.B. College, Jamuguri, djbhuyan100@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- This course is designed to introduce students to the general perceptions about politics in Northeast India.
- It would also give them an introduction to colonial experience in Northeast India.
- It attempts to highlight the different ethnic movements in different parts of the Northeast India and contemporary politics in Northeast India.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Outline the key concepts that offer an understanding about political development in Northeast India.
- CO2.** Locate the colonial experience in North East India.
- CO3.** Comprehend the meaning of political development in Northeast India.
- CO4.** Analyse the trajectory of ethnic movement in Northeast India and the issues addressed.
- CO5.** Explain different ethnic movements in different parts of the Northeast India and contemporary politics in Northeast India.

Unit-I: Colonial Policy- Annexation and Administration

- a. Geo-Strategic Location and Socio-Cultural Diversity.
- b. Expansion and Consolidation of Colonial Rule.
- c. Excluded and Partially Excluded areas: Inner Line.
- d. Anti-Colonial revolts (Phulaguri Dhewa and Patharughat) and Freedom Struggle.

Unit-II: Post-Colonial developments

- a. Immigration and Problem of Refugees.
- b. Question of Identity: Naga Nationalism.
- c. Sixth Schedule.
- d. Re-organisation of Northeast India.

Unit-III: Political developments in Assam

- a. Language Politics.
- b. Assam Movement.
- c. Bodo Movement.
- d. Rise of insurgency: ULFA and NDFB.

Unit-IV: Changing nature of state politics in Assam

- a. Emergence of Regional Parties: AGP.
- b. Formation of Autonomous Councils: Rabha and Mising.
- c. Citizenship: NRC and CAA.

Reading Lists:

Barpujari, H.K. (1980). *Assam in the Days of Company 1826-1858*, Spectrum Publications, Sole Distributors: United Publishers, Gauhati, Assam.

Baruah, S. (2007). *Durable Disorder: Understanding the Politics of Northeast India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Bhaumik, S. (2009). *Troubled Periphery: Crisis of India's North-East*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Das, S.K. (1994). *ULFA: United Liberation Front of Assam: A Political Analysis*, Ajanta Publications.

Dutt, K.N. (1958). *Landmarks in the Freedom Struggle of Assam*, Guwahati.

Dutta, N. (2012). *Questions of Identity in Assam: Location, Migration, Hybridity*, New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Gait, E. (2008). *A History of Assam*, Lawyers Book Stall, Guwahati.

- Goswami, S. (1990). *Language Politics in Assam*, Ajanta Publishing House.
- Guha, A. (1977). *Planter Raj to Swaraj- Freedom Struggle and Electoral Politics in Assam 1826-1947*, People's Publishing House Private Limited, New Delhi.
- Haokip, T. (2015). *India's Look East Policy and the North East*, New Delhi, Sage Publications.
- Hazarika, J., and Sharma, D.P. (2021). *Administrative History of Undivided Assam (1826-1947)*, Assam Regional Branch, Indian Institute of Public Administration, and Anwesha Publications, Guwahati.
- Hussain, M. (1993). *The Assam Movement: Class, Ideology and Identity*, Manak Publishing House with Har Anand Publications, Delhi.
- Mahanta, Nani G. (2013). *Confronting the State: ULFA's Quest for Sovereignty*, SAGE Studies on India's North East, New Delhi: SAGE Publications India Pvt. Ltd.
- Misra, U. (1991). *Nation Building and Development in North-East India*, Purbanchal Prakash, Guwahati.
- Ray, B. Datta and Agarwal, S.P. (1996). *Reorganisation of North-East India since 1947*, Concept Publishing Company.
- Saikia, J. (2007). *Frontiers in Flames: North-East India in Turmoil*, Viking, New Delhi.
- Sanajaoba, N. (2005). *Manipur Past and Present*, Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
- Sarmah, A. (1999). *Impact of Immigration on Assam Politics*, Ajanta Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Sarmah, A. (2013). (ed). *Democracy and Diversity in North East India*, DVS Publications, Guwahati.
- Sarmah, A. and Konwer, S. (2015). (ed). *Frontier States: Essays on Democracy, Society and Security in NE India*, DVS Publications, Guwahati.
- Sengupta, M. (2016). *Becoming Assamese: Colonialism and New Subjectivities in Northeast India*, London: Routledge.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 6th Semester

Course Name: POL060404: Conflict and Peace Building (Optional)

Existing Base Syllabus: Course Level: 600

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Prof. Akhil Ranjan Dutta, Gauhati University, akhilranjan@gauhati.ac.in

Prof. Jayanta Krishna Sarmah, Gauhati University, jayanta1947@gauhati.ac.in

Mr. Rahul Bania, Tezpur College, Tezpur, rahulbania81@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- To create an understanding of a variety of conflict situations among students in a way that they can relate to them through their lived experiences.
- To introduce practical conflict resolution techniques and strategies
- To encourages the use of new information technologies and innovative ways of understanding these issues by teaching students' skills of managing and resolving conflicts and building peace.
- To pursue ways to reduce violent conflict and promote justice by means of negotiation and nonviolent action

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. Define the basic concepts about conflict and Peace Building.
- CO2. Illustrate different approaches and theories to peace and conflict studies.
- CO3. Analyse the nature of socio-cultural conflicts based on ethnic, religious and gender.
- CO4. Compare and evaluate theories on the causes of intergroup and international conflict and violence.
- CO5. Develop a critical idea of how societies develop nonviolent means of basic social change, recover from violence, and prevent it from reoccurring in the future.

Unit-I: Conflict and its Concepts

- a. Understanding Conflict
- b. Conflict Resolution and Peace Building
- c. Conflict Management and Conflict Transformation

Unit-II: Dimensions of Conflict

- a. Economic/Resource Sharing Conflicts
- b. Forms of conflicts: Ethnic, Religious and Gender
- c. Territorial Conflict

Unit-III: Conflict Responses: Skills and Techniques-I

- a. Negotiations: Trust Building
- b. Mediation: Skill Building; Active Listening
- c. Role of UNO and Civil Society in Peace Building

Unit-IV: Conflict Responses: Skills and Techniques-II

- a. Track I, Track II & Multi Track Diplomacy
- b. Gandhian Methods C. Media, NGOs and Peace Building

Reading Lists:**Unit I:**

Varshney, A. (2002). *Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life: Hindus and Muslims in India*, New Haven: Yale University Press.

Ballentine, K. and Sherman, J. (2003). *The Political Economy of Armed Conflict: Beyond Greed and Grievance*, Boulder, Co.: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Burton, J., et al. (1993). *Conflict: Practices in Management, Settlement, and Resolution*, St. Martin's Press.

Cordell, K. and Wolff, S. (2009). *Ethnic Conflict: Causes, Consequences, and Responses*, Cambridge; Malden, MA: Polity.

Galtung, J. (1969). "Violence, Peace, and Peace Research," *Journal of Peace Research*, 6(3), pp. 167-191.

Galtung, J. (1996). *Peace by Peaceful Means: Peace and Conflict, Development and Civilization*, SAGE.

Ho-Won Jeong. (2001). *Peace and Conflict Studies: An Introduction*, Ashgate.

Lederach, J.P. (1995). *Preparing for Peace: Conflict Transformation Across Cultures*, Syracuse University Press.

Ramsbotham, O., Woodhouse, T. and Miall, H. (2011). "Understanding Contemporary Conflict" in *Contemporary Conflict Resolution* (Third Edition), Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 94-122.

Dennis J.D. Sandole (1996). *Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practices*, Hugo Van der Merwe.

Wallensteen, P. (2007). *Understanding Conflict Resolution*, London: SAGE Publications.

Zartman, W. (1995). "Dynamics and Constraints in Negotiations In Internal Conflicts" in *Elusive Peace: Negotiating an End to Civil Wars*, Washington: The Brookings Institute, pp. 3-29.

Mitchell, C. (2002). "Beyond Resolution: What Does Conflict Transformation Actually Transform?" in *Peace and Conflict Studies*, 9:1, May, pp.1-23.

Ryan, S. (1990). "Conflict Management and Conflict Resolution" in *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 2:1, pp. 54-71.

Lederach, J. (2003). *The Little Book of a Conflict Transformation*, London: Good Books.

Doucet, I. (1996). *Thinking About Conflict*, Resource Pack for Conflict Transformation: International Alert.

Lund, M. (2001). "A Toolbox for Responding to Conflicts and Building Peace" in *Peace-Building: A Field Guide*, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp. 16-20.

Schirch, L. (2004). *The Little Book of Strategic Peacebuilding*, London: Good Books.

Unit II:

Banks, M. and Mitchell, C. (Eds). (1990). *A Handbook on the Analytical Problem-Solving Approach*, Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution, George Mason University.

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita (1980). "Theories of International Conflict: An Analysis and an Appraisal," in *Handbook of Political Conflict: Theory and Research*, Ted R Gurr ed., New York: The Free Press.

March, C., et al. (1999). *A Guide to Gender Analysis Framework*, London: Oxfam.

- Barash, D.P. and Webel (2009). *Peace and Conflict Studies*, 2nd edition, Sage.
- Galtung, J., et al. (2002). *Searching for Peace: The Road to Transcend*, Pluto Press.
- Mitchell, G. (2001). *Making Peace*, University of California Press.
- Fisher, R.&Ury, W. (1991). *Getting to Yes: Negotiating Agreement without Giving In*, New York: Penguin Books.
- Manchanda, R. (2001). *Women, War and Peace in South Asia: Beyond Victimhood to Agency*, New Delhi: Sage Publishers.
- Nussbaum, M.C. (2000). *Women and Human Development: The Capabilities Approach*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Peteet, J.M. (1991). *Gender in Crisis: Women and the Palestinian Resistance Movement*, Columbia University Press: New York.
- Philipose, P. and Bishnoi, A.(eds.) (2013). *Across the Crossfire: Women and Conflict in India*, Women Unlimited: New Delhi.
- Rubenstein, R. (2003). "Sources" in *Conflict: From Analysis to Intervention*, S. Cheldelin, D. Druckman, and L. Fast (eds.), London: Continuum, pp.55-67.
- P. Le Billon (2009). "Economic and Resource Causes of Conflicts" in *The Sage Hand Book of Conflict Resolution*, J. Bercovitch, V. Kremenyuk, and I. Zartman (eds.), London: Sage Publications, pp. 210-224.
- S. Ayse Kadayifci-Orellana (2009). "Ethno-Religious Conflicts: Exploring the Role of Religion in Conflict Resolution" in *The Sage Hand Book of Conflict Resolution*, J. Bercovitch, V. Kremenyuk, and I. Zartman (eds.), London: Sage Publications, pp. 264-284.
- Bearing Witness* (2002). "A Report on The Impact of Conflict on Women in Nagaland and Assam," Centre for North East and Policy Research and Heinrich Boll Foundation, New Delhi.

Unit III:

- Sitkowski, A. (2006). *UN Peace Keeping: Myth and Reality*, USA: Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Sitkowski, A. and Thakur, R.(eds.) (2002). *United Nations Peacekeeping Operations: Ad Hoc Missions Permanent Engagement*, UN Publications.
- Charles Henry, A. (1962). "The Secretary-General of the United Nations" in *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*.
- House, D.W. (1973). *International Peace Keeping at the Crossroads*, USA: John Hopkins University.
- Fisher, R.& Ury, W. (1991). *Getting to Yes: Negotiating Agreement without Giving In*, New York: Penguin Books.
- Saunders, H. (1999). *A Public Peace Process: Sustained Dialogue to Transform Racial and Ethnic Conflicts*, Palgrave Macmillan: New York, pp. 1-30.

Behera, N. "Forging New Solidarities: Non-official Dialogues" in *Searching for Peace in Central and South Asia*, M. Mekenkamp, P. Tongeren and H. van De Veen (eds.), London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp. 210-236.

Bercovitch, J., Kremenjuk, V. and Zartman, I. (eds.) (2009). *The Sage Hand Book of Conflict Resolution*, London: Sage Publications.

Wagner, R. and Winter, D. (eds.) (2010). *Debriefing Mediators to Learn Their Experiences*, Washington D.C: United States Institute of Peace.

Mason, S. and Siegfried, M. (2010). *Managing A Mediation Process*, Washington D.C: United States Institute of Peace.

Zartman, I. and A. De Soto. (2010). *Timing Mediation Initiatives*, Washington D.C: United States Institute of Peace.

Smith, A. and Smock, D. (2010). *Conducting Track II*, Washington D.C: United States Institute of Peace.

Davies, J. and Kaufman, E. (eds.) (2003). *Second Track/Citizens' Diplomacy: Concepts and Techniques for Conflict Transformation*, Rowman & Littlefield: Maryland.

Bercovitch, J., Kremenjuk, V. and Zartman, I. (eds.) (2009). *The Sage Hand Book of Conflict Resolution*, London: Sage Publications.

Steger, M. (2001). "Peace building and Non-Violence: Gandhi's Perspective on Power" in *Peace, Conflict, and Violence: Peace Psychology for the 21st Century*, D. Christie, R. Wagner, and D. Winter (eds.), Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.

Unit IV:

Banks, M. and Mitchell, C. (Eds), 1990. *A Handbook on the Analytical Problem-Solving Approach*, Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution, George Mason University.

Barash, D.P. (2000). *Approaches to Peace: A Reader in Peace Studies*, Oxford University Press: New York.

Bilgrami, A. (2003). "Gandhi, The Philosopher" in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol 38, No 39, Spl Issue, pp. 4159-4165.

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita. (1980). "Theories of International Conflict: An Analysis and an Appraisal" in *Handbook of Political Conflict: Theory and Research*, Ted R Gurr ed., New York: The Free Press.

Derriennic, J-Pierre. (1972). "Theory and Ideologies of Violence" in *Journal of Peace Research*, 9, pp. 361-374.

Gandhi, M.K. (1947). *India of My Dreams*, Navjivan Publishers: Ahmedabad.

Gulrez, M. (2004). *Conflict Transformation in West Asia*, New Delhi, Uppal Publishing House.

Burgess, H. and Burgess, G. (2010). *Conducting Track II*, Washington D.C: United States Institute of Peace.

Jana, J. (2002). "Gandhi and Ram Rajya" in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol 37, No 18.

Joseph, S. (1971). "Gandhi's Absolutes" in *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.6, No 1.

Smith, A. and Smock, D. (2010). *Managing A Mediation Process*, Washington D.C: United States Institute of Peace.

Davies, J. and Kaufman, E. (eds.) (2003). *Second Track/Citizens' Diplomacy: Concepts and Techniques for Conflict Transformation*, Rowman & Littlefield: Maryland.

Bercovitch, J., Kremenjuk V. and Zartman, I. (eds.) (2009). *The Sage Hand Book of Conflict Resolution*, London: Sage Publications.

Steger, M. (2001). "Peace building and Non-Violence: Gandhi's Perspective on Power." In D. Christie, R. Wagner, and D. Winter (Eds.), *Peace, Conflict, and Violence: Peace Psychology for the 21st Century*, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 6th Semester

Course Name: POL060504: Rural Local Governance: Theory & Practice (Optional)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 600

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Prof. Jayanta Krishna Sarmah, Gauhati University, jayanta1947@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Diganta Kalita, B. P. Chaliha College, Nagarbera, dkalita72@gmail.com

Dr. Jintu Gohain, R. G. Baruah College, Guwahati, gohain89@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- The course seeks to provide an introduction to the Rural Local Governance and its significance in contemporary times.
- This course encompasses local governance in its historical context. This course acquaints students with the Rural Local Institutions and their actual working.

- The course seeks to explain the various aspects of decentralization and democratic decentralization. It further encourages a study of rural local institutions in their mutual interaction and their interaction with the people.
- The course attempts to provide the students a comprehensive understanding on rural local finance.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Locate the importance of grass root political institutions in empowering people.
- CO2.** Comprehend the importance and significance of rural local governance.
- CO3.** Outline the constitutional structure of the rural local bodies.
- CO4.** Explain the various aspects of decentralization and democratic decentralization and its relationship with democracy and participation.
- CO5.** Assess the study of rural local institutions and its mutual interaction with the people.

Unit-I: Rural Local Governance: Concept and Evolution

- a. Understanding Rural Local Governance
- b. Rural Local Governance: Views of M.K. Gandhi, B.R. Ambedkar, R.M. Lohia, Vinoba Bhave, J. P. Narayan
- c. Evolution and Important Committees: Balwant Rai Mehta Committee (1957), Ashok Mehta Committee (1978), L. M. Singvi Committee (1986)- 64th Constitutional Amendment Bill (1989)- 65th Constitutional Amendment Bill (1989)

Unit-II: Constitutional Perspectives of Rural Local Governance

- a. 73rd Amendment Act: Major Features; 11th Schedule of the Constitution of India
- b. Rural Local Governance in Tribal Areas: 6th Schedule of the Constitution of India
- c. PESA (1996): Key Provisions

Unit-III: Perspectives of Decentralization in Rural Local Governance

- a. Democratic Decentralization: Key issues
- b. Delegation and Devolution
- c. Localization of Sustainable Development Goals: Challenges

Unit-IV: Rural Local Finance: Concept and Practice

- a. Devolution of Funds to Panchayati Raj Institutions
- b. Social Audit and Audit Online
- c. e-Gram Swaraj

Reading List:

Unit-I:

Chakrabarty, B., & Pandey, R. K. (2019). *Local Governance in India*. New Delhi, Sage.

Das, N. (2006). *Bharatorpanchayati raj and Asamorswayatwasashan*. Mritunjoy.

Maheshwari, S. R. (2006). *Local Governance in India*. Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra.

Maheswari, S. R. (2010). *Local Govt. in India*. Lakshmi Narain, Agra.

Mishra, S. N., & Anil D. (2012). *Public Administration*. Orient Black Swan, New Delhi.

deSouza, P. (2002). Decentralization and Local Government: The Second Wind of Democracy in India. In Z. Hasan, E. Sridharan, & R. Sudarshan (Eds.), *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices and Controversies*. New Delhi: Permanent Black.

Raghunandan, J. R. *Decentralization and local governments: The Indian Experience*.

Venkata Rao, V. *A Hundred Years of Local Self Government in Assam*. Bani.

Unit II:

Alam, M. (2007). *Panchayati Raj in India*. National Book Trust, New Delhi.

Baviskar, B. S., & Mathew, G. (Eds.) (2009). *Inclusion and Exclusion in Local Governance: Field Studies from Rural India*. New Delhi, Sage.

Gosh, B. K. (2002). *The Assam Panchayat Act*. Assam Law House, Guwahati.

Joshi, R. P., & Narwani, G. S. (2002). *Panchayati Raj in India*. Rawat Publication, Jaipur.

Ray, B. Dutta, & Das, G. (Eds.). *Dimensions of Rural Development in North East India*. Akansha, New Delhi.

Unit III:

Chakrabarty, B. (2007). *Reinventing Public Administration: The Indian Experience*. Orient Longman.

Rondinelli, D. A., & Cheema, S. (1983). *Decentralisation and Development*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publishers.

Dube, M. P., & Padalia, M. (Eds.) (2002). *Democratic Decentralization and Panchayati Raj in India*. Anamika Publishers, New Delhi.

Almond, G., & Verba, S. (1965). *The Civic Culture*. Boston: Little Brown.

Mishra, S., & Mishra, S. (2003). *Public Governance and Decentralisation*. Mittal Publications, New Delhi.

Lester, M. P. (1965). *Political Participation: How and Why do People Get Involved in Politics*. Chicago: McNally.

Jayal, N. G. (1999). *Democracy and The State: Welfare, Secular and Development in Contemporary India*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bava, N. (2001). *Development Policies and Administration in India*. Delhi: Uppal Publishers.

Singh, S., & Sharma, P. K. (Eds.) (2007). *Decentralisation: Institutions and Politics in Rural India*. OUP.

Unit IV:

Kohli, A. (Ed.). *The Success of India's Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Chakraborty, B., & Pandey, R. K. (2009). *Modern Indian Political Thought – Text and Context*. Sage, New Delhi.

Venkataramangaiya, M., & Pattabhiram. (1969). *Local Government in India*. Allied Publishers.

Maheswari, S. R. (2008). *Local Government in India*. Lakshmi Narain Agarwal.

Mathur, K. (2013). *Panchayatiraj*. Oxford.

Sarmah, J. K., & Kalita, D. (2013). *GramyaSthaniyoXakhon*. Arun Prakashan, Guwahati.

Jayal, N. G., & others. (2006). *Local Governance in India – Decentralization and Beyond*. Oxford University Press.

Mitra, S. K. (2001). *Making Local Government Work: Local Elites, Panchayati Raj and Governance in India*.

Ghosh, B., & Kumar, G. (2003). *State Politics and Panchayats In India*. New Delhi: Manohar Publishers.

Sing, Dr. R. K., & Dhar, S. (2022). *Local Self-Government: Including Panchayat Administration*. Lex
Worth.

Sudhakar, V. (2002). *New Panchayati Raj System: Local Self-Government Community Development*.
Jaipur: Mangal Deep Publications.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 6th Semester Course

Name: POL060604: Urban Local Governance: Theory and Practice (Optional)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 600

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

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Prof. Dhruba Pratim Sharma, Gauhati University, dhruba75@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Diganta Kalita, B. P. Chaliha College, Nagarbera, dkalita72@gmail.com

Dr. Jintu Gohain, R. G. Baruah College, Guwahati, gohain89@gmail.com

Course Objectives:

- The objective of this course is to make students aware of the significance of governance in the context of urban development and management.
- This course is intended to equip students with a basic understanding of the constitutional structure related to the governance of cities and of the urban areas.

- It will enhance different theoretical understanding and debates like public participation in urban governance, human environment interaction and of right to the cities.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Outline the policies and institutions governing cities and urban areas.
- CO2.** Sketch the basic knowledge of the constitutional structure of urban governance.
- CO3.** Analyse the concepts and different dimensions of urban governance highlighting the major debates in the contemporary times.
- CO4.** Explain the importance of urban governance in the context of a globalising world, environment, administration and development.
- CO5.** Critically analyse good governance practices and initiatives of urban governance system.

Unit-I: Introduction to Urban Local Governance

- a. Urbanization Trends in globalizing 21st Century
- b. Sustainable Urban Development: Theory and Practice
- c. Genesis of 74th Amendment of the Constitution of India

Unit-II: Constitutional and Legal Structure of Urban Local Governance

- a. Constitutional provisions of Urban Local Governance
- b. Overview of legislations on Urban Local Bodies: Parliament and State Legislatures
- c. Urban Policies and Schemes: Focus Areas

Unit-III: Development and Environmental Governance

- a. Ecology Conservation and Environmental Governance in urban areas
- b. Human-Environment Interaction
- c. Smart Cities Mission, right to the city

Unit-IV: Good Governance Initiative and Practices

- a. Urban Public Service Delivery
- b. Country and Town Planning
- c. Public Housing and Slum Development

Reading Lists:

Unit-I

Bardhan, P., & Mookherjee, D. (2006). *Decentralization and Local Governance In Developing Countries: A Comparative Perspective*. MIT Press.

Chakrabarty, B., & Pandey, R. K. (2019). *Local Governance in India*. New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Mishra, S., & Mishra, S. (2003). *Public Governance and Decentralization*. Mittal Publications, New Delhi.

Maheshwari, S. R. (2006). *Local Governance in India*. Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra.

Maheswari, S. R. (2010). *Local Govt. in India*. Lakshmi Narain, Agra.

Lester, M. P. (1965). *Political Participation: How and Why do People Get Involved in Politics*. Chicago: McNally.

DeSouza, P. (2002). Decentralization and Local Government: The Second Wind of Democracy in India. In Z. Hasan, E. Sridharan, & R. Sudarshan (Eds.), *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices and Controversies*. New Delhi: Permanent Black.

Sachdeva, P. (2011). *Local Government in India*. Pearson Publishers.

Raghunandan, T. R. (2013). *Decentralization and Local Governments: The Indian Experience*. Readings On the Economy, Polity and Society, Orient Blackswan.

Unit II:

Alam, M. (2007). *Panchayati Raj in India*. National Book Trust, New Delhi.

Joshi, R. P., & Narwani, G. S. (2002). *Panchayati Raj in India*. Rawat Publication, Jaipur.

Baviskar, B. S., & George Mathew (Eds.) (2009). *Inclusion and Exclusion in Local Governance: Field Studies from Rural India*. New Delhi, Sage.

Chakrabarty, B. (2007). *Reinventing Public Administration: The Indian Experience*. Orient Longman.

Sivaramakrishnan, K. C. (2014). *Governing Megacities: Fractured Thinking, Fragmented Setup*. Oxford University Press.

Jayal, N. G., & others (2006). *Local Governance in India – Decentralization and Beyond*. Oxford University Press.

Bava, N. (2001). *Development Policies and Administration in India*. Delhi: Uppal Publishers.

Shah, P. J., & Bokore, M. (2006). *Ward Power-Decentralised Urban Governance*. Centre for Civil Society.

Reserve Bank of India (2007). *Municipal Finance in India: An Assessment*.

Mitra, S. K. (2001). *Making Local Government Work: Local Elites, Panchayati Raj and Governance in India*.

Unit III:

Mehra, D. (2012). *Protesting Publics in Indian Cities: the 2006 sealing drive and Delhi's traders*, *Economic and Political Weekly*.

Mukhopadhyay, P. (2016). *Unsmart Cities*, *Livemint*.

Ram Mohan, M. P., & Dulluri, A. (2017). *Constitutional mandate and judicial initiatives influencing Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH) Programmes in India*, *Journal of Water Sanitation and Hygiene for Development*.

Ministry of Housing and Urban Poverty Alleviation (2013). *Mission Document: National Urban Livelihoods Mission*, Government of India.

Bhan, G. (2009). "This is no longer the city I once knew": *Evictions, the urban poor and the right to the city in millennial Delhi*, *Environment & Urbanisation*.

Chandra, A., & Jain, R. (2015). *Property Rights of Street Vendors*, Centre for Civil Society.

Smith, B. C. (2007). *Good Governance and Development*. Palgrave.

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Guha, R. (1999). *Environmentalism: A Global History*. Longman Publishers.

Evans, J. P. (2012). *Environmental Governance*. Routledge.

Moran, E. F. (2010). *Environmental Social Science: Human - Environment Interactions and Sustainability*. Wiley-Blackwell.

Weston, B. H., & Bollier, D. (2013). *Green Governance: Ecological Survival, Human Rights, and the Law of the Commons*. Cambridge University Press.

Unit IV:

Chakrabarty, B., & Bhattacharya, M. (Eds.) (1998). *The Governance Discourse*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Crowther, D. (2008). *Corporate Social Responsibility*. Deep and Deep Publishers.

Jayal, N. G. (1999). *Democracy and the State: Welfare, Secularism, Development in Cotemporary India*. Oxford University Press.

Dreze, J., & Sen, A. (1995). *India, Economic Development and Social Opportunity*. Oxford University Press.

Dreze, J., & Sen, A. (2013). *An Uncertain Glory: India and Its Contradictions*. Princeton University Press.

Lee, K., & Mills (1983). *The Economics of Health in Developing Countries*. Oxford University Press.

Molyneux, M., & Razavi, S. (2002). *Gender, Justice, Development, and Rights*. Oxford University Press.

Mukhopadhyay, P., & Heller, P. (2015). State-produced inequality in an Indian city.

Sundar, P. (2013). *Business & Community: The Story of Corporate Social Responsibility in India*. Sage Publications.

Agarwal, S. K. (2008). *Corporate Social Responsibility in India*. Sage Publishers.

Munshi, S., & Abraham, B. P. (Eds.) (2004). *Good Governance, Democratic Societies And Globalisation*. Sage Publishers.

United Nations Development Programme (1997). *Reconceptualising Governance*. New York.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 7th Semester

Course Name: POL070104: Contemporary Political Theory (Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 400

Theory (End Term Examination):

Internal/Sessional Examination:

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Prof. Akhil Ranjan Dutta, Gauhati University, akhilranjan@gauhati.ac.in

Course Objective

The course aims to

- Familiarize the students with different ways of conceptualising central ideas of modern western political theory and the different perspectives on current issues that they lead to.
- Enable them to identify and locate the debates in a systematic manner and generate critical insights upon them.

Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the students will be able to:

- CO1.** Understand the emerging trends in contemporary political theory.
- CO2.** Develop critical views on the issues and concepts.
- CO3.** Evaluate the contributions made towards conceptual understanding of political theory.
- CO4.** Participate in discussions and making own presentations

Unit 1 Debates around Liberty, Equality and Justice

- a. Nature of liberty: Isaiah Berlin
- b. Capability Approach to Equality: Amartya Sen
- c. Communitarian Approach to Justice: Michael Sandel

Unit 2: Power, its forms and domains

- a. Varied forms of Power: Michel Foucault
- b. Totalitarianism: Hannah Arendt
- c. Civil society: Michael Walzer

Unit 3 Citizenship

- a. Perspectives on Citizenship: T H Marshall
- b. Feminist critique of citizenship: Ruth Lister
- c. Differentiated Citizenship: Iris Marion Young

Unit 4 Identity & Recognition

- a. Politics of Identity and Recognition: Charles Taylor
- b. Multicultural Identity: Will Kymlicka
- c. National Identity in a Multicultural Society: Bhikhu Parekh

Reading List:

Unit 1

1.a Berlin, Isaiah, 'Two Concepts of Liberty', in I. Berlin, 1969. Four Essays on Liberty, London: Oxford University Press: 118–72. New ed. in Berlin 2002: 166–217.

1.b Sen Amartya. Equality of What?1980. In: McMurrin S Tanner Lectures on Human Values, Volume 1. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press ;

1.c Farrelly, Colin. 2004. *Contemporary Political Theory: A Reader*. SAGE. 107-113 & 134-145

Sandel, Michael J. "The Procedural Republic and the Unencumbered Self." *Political Theory* 12, no. 1 (1984): 81–96. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/191382>.

Unit 2

2.a Lynch, Richard A. "Foucault's Theory of Power." Chapter. In *Michel Foucault: Key Concepts*, edited by Dianna Taylor, 13–26. Key Concepts. Acumen Publishing, 2010.

2.b Arendt Hannah, *The Origins of Totalitarianism*. New York: Harcourt Brace

Jovanovich, Third edition with new preface. 1973 (Sections)

2.c Walzer Michael, *The Idea of Civil Society, Dissent*, Spring, 293-304.

Unit 3

3.a Kymlicka, Will. "Citizenship Theory". In *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. Politics Trove, 2017.

doi: 10.1093/hepl/9780198782742.003.0008

Shachar, Ayelet, and others (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Citizenship* (2017; online edn, Oxford Academic, 6 Sept. 2017), <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780198805854.001.0001>

3.b Lister, Ruth. "Citizenship: Towards a Feminist Synthesis." *Feminist Review*, no. 57 (1997): 28–48. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1395800>

3.c Young, Iris Marion. "Polity and Group Difference: A Critique of the Ideal of Universal Citizenship." *Ethics* 99, no. 2 (1989): 250–74. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2381434>

Unit 4

4.aFarrelly, Colin. 2004. *Contemporary Political Theory: A Reader*. SAGE.

Heyes, Cressida, "Identity Politics", *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (Fall 2020 Edition), Edward N. Zalta (ed.), URL = <<https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/fall2020/entries/identity-politics/>>.

Taylor, Charles 23 *The Politics of Recognition*. *Contemporary Political Theory: A Reader*. 1994

4.bKymlicka, Will. "Multiculturalism." In *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. Politics Trove, 2017.

doi: 10.1093/hepl/9780198782742.003.0008

4.c Parekh, Bhikhu, National Identity in a Multicultural Society. In: Anwar, M., Roach, P., Sondhi, R. (eds) From Legislation to Integration? Migration, Minorities and Citizenship. Palgrave Macmillan, London.2000

Additional references

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Sandel, Michael J. (ed.) Justice: What's the Right Thing to Do?. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 2009

Kymlicka, Will. *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. Politics Trove, 2017. doi: 10.1093/hepl/9780198782742.001.0001.

“A Genealogy of Liberty by Quentin Skinner — Lecture Transcript – Clueless Political Scientist.” *Clueless Political Scientist*, <https://www.facebook.com/WordPresscom>, 27 Jan. 2017, <https://cluelesspoliticalscientist.wordpress.com/2017/01/27/a-genealogy-of-liberty-by-quentin-skinner-lecture-transcript/>.

Foucault, Michel. 2000. *Power*. Essential Works of Foucault, 1.

Farrelly, Colin. 2004. *Introduction to Contemporary Political Theory*. SAGE.

Goodin, Robert E., and Philip Pettit. 2005. *Contemporary Political Philosophy*. John Wiley & Sons.

Kymlicka, Will. 1996. *Multicultural Citizenship*. Oxford University Press.

Dietz, Mary G. “Context Is All: Feminism and Theories of Citizenship.” *Daedalus* 116, no. 4 (1987): 1–24. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20025121>.

Fukuyama, Francis. 2018. *Identity*. Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

Parekh, Bhikhu (2001). Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political Theory. *Ethnicities*, 1(1), 109-115. <https://doi.org/10.1177/146879680100100112>

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 7th Semester

Course Name: POL 070204: Public Institutions in India (Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 100

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Vikas Tripathi, Gauhati University, vikastripathi@gauhati.ac.in

Course Objectives:

- Analyse the foundational principles and institutional design of key public institutions in India.
- Assess the designated role and actual functioning of the legislature, executive, and judiciary of the Union.
- Engage with recent debates regarding the powers and limits of public institutions

Course Outcomes:

- CO1. Identify the approaches in the study of public institutions in India.
- CO2. Explain the reasons for adoption of parliamentary system in India.
- CO3. Summarise the working of parliament during different moments in the political history of India.

- CO4. Examine the crisis, change and continuity which characterise the functioning of Executive and Judiciary in India.
- CO5. Critique the working of public institutions in India.

Unit-I: Understanding Public Institutions in India

- a. Studying public institutions in India.
- b. Approaches to the study of public institutions in India.
- c. Constituent Assembly debates and institutional design of key public institutions in India.

Unit-II: The Legislature in India

- a. Adopting a Parliamentary System in India: Emergence and Distinctiveness.
- b. Working of the Parliament; Office of the Speaker; Issues of accountability; Debate on the decline of Parliament.
- c. Parliament and the Committee System in India.

Unit-III: The Executive in India

- a. The Presidency in India: Position, Powers, and Actual Working.
- b. Prime Minister and the Union Cabinet in India, the Union Council of Ministers and pattern of reshuffle.
- c. President - Prime Minister Relations.

Unit-IV: The Judiciary in India

- a. Organisation of the Indian Judiciary: The Hierarchy of Courts.
- b. Position and Composition of the Supreme Court in India: Question of Independence and Appointments.
- c. Judicial Review, Overreach, and Contestations: Recent Debates.

Reading Lists

Unit-I

Austin, Granville. 1966. The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Austin, Granville. 1999. Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Basu, Durga Das. 2006. Introduction to the Constitution of India. Nagpur: Wadhwa & Co.

Chand, Ashok. 1967. Indian Administration. London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd.

Constituent Assembly Debates, Volume VIII.

Constituent Assembly Debates, Volume XI.

Khosala, Madhav.2012. The Indian Constitution. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Noorani, A.G. 2000. Constitutional Questions in India, The President, Parliament and the States. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Sharma, Brij Kishore. 2007. Introduction to the Constitution of India. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.

Kapur, D., Mehta, P. B., & Vaishnav, M., 2017, Rethinking public institutions in India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Rao, B. Shiva, 1968, The Framing of India's Constitution: A Study, New Delhi: IIPA

Rudolph Loyd I. and Rudolph, Susanne Hoeber. (1987). In Pursuit of Lakshmi : The Political Economy of the Indian State. Hyderabad: Orient Longman.

Unit-II

Jayal, Niraja G, 2009. "The Limits of Representative Democracy," South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies, Vol 32, No 3, pp 326–37.

Limaye, Madhu, 1994. Janata Party Experiment: An Insider's Account of Opposition Politics (1975–77), Vol 1, Delhi: B R Publishing Corporation.

Mehta, Pratap B and Devesh Kapur, 2006. The Indian Parliament as an Institution of Accountability, Democracy, Governance and Human Rights Programme, Geneva: UNRISD.

Norton, Philip, 2008. "Making Sense of Opposition," The Journal of Legislative Studies, Vol 14, Nos 1–2, pp 236–50

Rashiduzzaman, Mohammad, 1965. The Central Legislature in British India (1921–47): Parliamentary Experiences Under the Raj. New York: Peter Lang.

Rodrigues, V and B L Shankar, 2011. The Indian Parliament: A Democracy at Work. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Sen, Ronojoy, 2022. House of the People - Parliament and the Making of Indian Democracy. Cambridge University Press.

Vieira, Monica Brito and David Runciman, 2008. Representation. Cambridge-Mass: Polity Press.

Waldron, Jeremy, 1999. The Dignity of Legislation. Cambridge, Mass: Cambridge University Press.

Jayal, N. G., & Mehta, P. B., 2011. The Oxford Companion to Politics in India. Oxford University Press, USA.

Morris-Jones, W. H., 2015. Parliament in India. University of Pennsylvania Press.

Rau, B. N., 1949. The Parliamentary System of Government in India. Washington Law Review & State Bar Journal, 24, 91.

Singh, M. P., 2015. The Decline of the Indian Parliament. India Review, 14(3), 352-376.

Verma, R., & Tripathi, V., 2013. Making Sense of the House: Explaining the Decline of the Indian Parliament amidst Democratization. *Studies in Indian Politics*, 1, 153-177.

Patra, K., 2024. Parliamentary Committees: Meeting the Epistemic Threshold of Legislation. *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, 70(1), 82-95.

Sarangam, S., Varada, B., Bahl, A., Singh, A., Nangia, A., Maniktala, N., ... & Shaikh, S., 2020. Effective Parliamentary Committee Systems and their Impact on the Efficacy of the Institution: A Comparative Analysis. *International Journal of Policy Sciences and Law*, 1(02), 423-434.

Rubinoff, Arthur G. (1996). India's New Subject Based Parliamentary Standing Committees. *Asian Survey*, XXXVI, 723-738

Unit-III

Austin, Granville, 1966, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Austin, Granville, 1999, *Working a democratic constitution: A history of the Indian experience*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Brass, Paul R., 1990, *The Politics of India since independence*, Mass: Cambridge University Press.

Das, D. (Ed.), 1973, *Sardar Patel's Correspondence 1945-50 (Vol VI)*, Ahmedabad: Nav Jivan Publishing House.

Hasan, Zoya., 2012, *Congress After Gandhi: Policy, Power and Political Change*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Kapur, D., Mehta, P. B., & Vaishnav, M., 2017, *Rethinking public institutions in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Kumarasingham, H., 2010, "The Indian version of first among equals – executive power during the first decade of Independence", *Modern Asian Studies*, 44(4), 709–751.

Laver, M. & Shepsle, Kenneth, 1990, "Coalitions and Cabinet Government", *The American Political Science Review*, 84(3), 873-890.

Limaye, M., 1989, *Cabinet Government in India*, Delhi: Radiant Publication.

Panandiker, V. A. Pai, & Mehra, A. K., 1996, *The Indian Cabinet: A Study in Governance*, Delhi: Konark Publication.

Parthasarathi, A., 2017, "The Prime Minister's Office: Origin and Evolution", *Mainstream*, LV(18).

Rao, B. Shiva, 1967, *The Framing of India's Constitution: Select Documents (Vol. II)*, New Delhi: IIPA.

Rao, B. Shiva, 1968, *The Framing of India's Constitution: A Study*, New Delhi: IIPA.

Sharma, B. K., 2007, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall.

Thiruvengadam, A. K., 2017, *Constitution of India - a contextual analysis*, New Delhi: Bloomsbury Publishing.

Kumarasingham, H., 2010, "The Indian version of first among equals – executive power during the first decade of Independence", *Modern Asian Studies*, 44(4), 709–751.

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Limaye, Madhu. 1989. *Cabinet Government in India*. New Delhi: Radiant Publishers.

Manor, James. 1994. 'The Prime Minister and the President'. In *Nehru to Nineties: The Changing Office of the Prime Ministers in India*, ed. James Manor, 115-137. New Delhi: Viking.

Rudolph Loyd I. and Rudolph, Susanne Hoerber. (2002). *Redoing the Constitutional Design: From an Interventionist to a Regulatory State* In Atul Kohli (Ed.) *The Success of India's Democracy* (Pp. 127-162). New Delhi : Cambridge University Press.

Manor, James. 2005. 'The Presidency'. In *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*, ed. Devesh Kapur and Pratap Bhanu Mehta, 105-127. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Manor, James. 2017. 'The Presidency'. In *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*, ed. Devesh Kapur, Pratap Bhanu Mehta and Milan Vaishnav, 33-66. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Mukherjee, Pranab. 2021. *The Presidential Years 2012-2017*. New Delhi: Rupa Publications.

Noorani, A.G. 2000. *Constitutional Questions in India, The President, Parliament and the States*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Pandey, Rajendra Kumar. 2017. 'Context as Pretext: Presidential Discretion in India'. *Indian Journal of Public Administration* 63 (3): 319-329.

Pillai, Ajith. 4 June, 1997. 'The President's Prerogative?'. In *Outlook*.

<https://magazine.outlookindia.com/story/the-presidents-prerogative/203627>

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Sitapati, Vinay. 2016. *Half Lion; How P.V. Narasimha Rao Transformed India*. Gurgaon, India: Penguin Random House India.

Subramanian, K. 12 May, 2009. 'How is a prime minister appointed when there is a hung Parliament?' In *The Hindu*.

Tyagi, Ruchi. 2017. 'The President of India: The Constitutional Head with Discretionary Powers'. *Indian Journal of Public Administration* 63 (3): 330-351.

Ullekh, N.P. 2017. *The Untold Vajpayee, Politician and Paradox*. Gurgaon, India: Penguin Random House India.

Venkataraman, Ramaswamy. 1994. *My Presidential Years*. New Delhi: Indus, an Imprint of Harpercollins Publishers.

Unit-IV

Austin, Granville. 1966. *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Austin, Granville. 1999. *Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Basu, Durga Das. 2006. *Introduction to the Constitution of India*. Nagpur: Wadhwa & Co.

Chand, Ashok. 1967. *Indian Administration*. London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd.

Gadbois, George. 2011. *Judges of the Supreme Court of India 1950–89*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Kirpal, B. N., Desai, A. H., Subramanian, G., Dhavan, R., & Ramchandran, R. (Eds.). 2000. *Supreme But Not Infallible: Essays in honour of the Supreme Court of India*. Oxford University Press.

Shankar, Shylashri. 2009. *Scaling Justice: India's Supreme Court, Social Rights, and Civil Liberties*. Oxford University Press.

Yadav, Brijesh. 2020. *Supreme Court as the Saviour of Indian Democracy: Reflections on the Keshavanand Bharti Judgement*. *Journal of Kolkata Society for Asian Studies*.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme Subject: Political Science

Semester: 7thSemester

CourseName:Advanced Public Administration (Compulsory)

CourseLevel:400

Theory(EndTermExamination):60Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No.of Non-ContactClasses:0

ParticularsofCourseDesigner:

Prof. Jayanta Krishna Sarmah, Gauhati University, jayanta1947@gauhati.ac.in

CourseObjectives:

- This course introduces the students to a higher level of knowledge in public administration.
- This course aims to introduce students to the ideas of rationality, efficiency, accountability and transparency, that are key in advance public administration.
- This course also introduces students to the various theories and approaches of managing the organization.
- This course is also designed to introduce students to the nuances of public administration necessitated by globalization and current issues in administrative culture including the issue of AI in governance and the idea of street level bureaucracy.

CourseOutcomes:

- CO1.** Aftercompletingthecoursestudentswillbe familiar with the knowledge of the key concepts employed in advanced public administration.
- CO2.** Students will also be well-placed to understand the challenges and changes brought about by globalization and technological developments in public administration, including that the use of AI in governance.
- CO3.** It will also help students in understanding the idea of administrative culture in relation to public administration, including the idea of street-level bureaucracy

Unit- 1: Key Concepts:

- a. Rationality and Efficiency
- b. Accountability and Transparency
- c. Commitment

Unit- 2: Managing the Organization:

- a. Managing Conflict in the Organization - Mary Parker Follett
- b. Management by Objectives - Peter Drucker
- c. Theories of Motivation – Abraham Maslow

Unit- 3: Globalization and Public Administration:

- a. Challenges faced by Public Administration due to Globalization
- b. Good Governance and E-Governance: Institutional mechanisms for Good Governance - Right to Information, Citizen's Charter
- c. Using Artificial Intelligence in Governance.

Unit- 4: Emerging issues in Administrative Culture:

- a. Administrative Culture and Development
- b. Bureaucratic Culture in the context of Globalization: Street-Level Bureaucracy
- c. The Future of Street-Level Bureaucracy

ReadingLists:

Unit-I

Bhattacharya, M. (2007). *PublicAdministration*. The World Press Private Limited.

Arora, R. K & Meena, Sogani (ed). (1991). *Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory*. Arihant Publishers.

Fadia, B. L & Fadia, K. (2008). *Public Administration: Administrative Theories and Concepts*. Sahitya Bhawan Publications.

Sapru, R. K. (2013). *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*. PHI Learning Pvt.

Manzoor, A. (2014). "A look at Efficiency in Public Administration: Past and future".*Sage Open* 4(4). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244014564936>.

Bartlett, R. V. (1989). "Rationality in Administrative Behavior: Simon, Science, and Public Administration".*Public Administration Quarterly*, pp. 301-314.

McGee, R., &Gaventa, J. (2011). "Shifting power? Assessing the impact of transparency and accountability initiatives".*IDS Working Papers, 2011*(383),pp. 1-39.

Heimstädt, M., &Dobusch, L. (2020). "Transparency and accountability: Causal, critical and constructive perspectives".*Organization Theory*1(4), <https://doi.org/10.1177/2631787720964216>.

Liou, K. T., & Nyhan, R. C. (1994). "Dimensions of organizational commitment in the public sector: An empirical assessment".*Public Administration Quarterly* 18(1), pp. 99-118.

Unit-II

Follett, M. P. (2003). "Constructive Conflict". In *Mary Parker Follett prophet of management* (67-86). Beard Books.

Child, J. (2003). "Follett: Constructive Conflict". In *Mary Parker Follett prophet of management* (87-96). Beard Books.

Laxmikant, M. (2019). *Public Administration*. McGraw-Hill.

Kanal, S. A & Dhameja, A (2020). Unit 7: Mary Parker Follett. In *Block-2 Classical ThinkersBPAC-132*. Indira Gandhi National Open University. <https://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/61616>

Drucker, P (2012). *The Practice of Management*. Elsevier

Unit 8: Management by Objectives. In *Block-2 Decision Making MS-01*.
<https://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/6979>.

Akdeniz, C. *Management by Objectives Explained*. Best Business Books.

Maslow, A. *A Theory of Human Motivation*. Midwest Journal Press.

Unit-III

Dey, B. K. (2000). E-Governance in India: Problems, Challenges and Opportunities- A Future Vision, *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, 35 (3), pp. 300-313.

Kitt, D.F., & Milward, H. B (eds). (1996). *The State of Public Management*. The John Hopkins University Press.

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Keping, Y. (2018). Governance and good governance: A new framework for political analysis. *Fudan Journal of the Humanities and Social Sciences* 11, 1-8.

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Goel, S. L. (2007). *Right to information and good governance*. Deep and Deep Publications.

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Centre for Good Governance (2008). *Citizen's Charter- A Handbook*.
<https://www.cgg.gov.in/core/uploads/2017/07/Citizen-Charter-Handbook.pdf>.

Margetts, H. (2022). Rethinking AI for good governance. *Daedalus*, 151(2), 360-371.

Zuiderwijk, A., Chen, Y. C., & Salem, F. (2021). Implications of the use of artificial intelligence in public governance: A systematic literature review and a research agenda. *Government information quarterly*, 38(3), 101577.

IndiaAI, A MEITY Initiative. <https://indiaai.gov.in/hub/ai-in-governance>.

Unit-IV

Riggs, F.W. (1964). *Administration in Developing Countries: The Theory of Prismatic Society*. Houghton Mifflin.

Bhattacharya, M. (2007). *PublicAdministration*. The World Press Private Limited.

Jamil, I., Askvik, S., & Hossain, F. (2013). "Understanding administrative culture: Some theoretical and methodological remarks". *International Journal of Public Administration* 36(13), pp. 900-909.

Jabbara, J. G., & Dwivedi, O. P. (2004). "Globalization, governance, and administrative culture". *International journal of public administration* 27(13-14), pp. 1101-1127.

Lipsky, M (2010). *Street-Level Bureaucracy, 30th Anniversary Edition: Dilemmas of the Individual in Public Service*. Russel Sage.

Cohen, M & Aviram, N.F. (eds.)(2021). *Special Issue: Symposia: Policy Entrepreneurship and Street-level Bureaucracy* September 2021. Wiley.
<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14679299/2021/99/3>

Brodkin, E. Z. (2012). Reflections on street-level bureaucracy: past, present, and future. *Public Administration Review*, Nov-Dec 2012.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester:

Course Name: POL 070404: Theories of International Relations (Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 400

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. RubulPatgiri, Gauhati University, rubulpatgiri@gauhati.ac.in

Course Objectives: This course intends to

- Introduce the students to the theoretical approaches of understanding IR
- Familiarize the students with the different theoretical perspective of IR
- Help the students to follow the recent developments in theoretical understanding of IR
- Demonstrate the eurocentrism of mainstream IR theory and the emerging third world insights

Course Outcome: After doing this course the students will be able to

- CO1.** Explain the different theoretical tradition of IR
- CO2.** Use the theoretical insights to understand the realities/events of IR
- CO3.** Analyze the historical, geographical and political biases of existing IR theories
- CO4.** Assess the strength and weakness of existing theories of IR
- CO5.** Develop theoretical/analytical framework for academic writing in the field of International Relations.

Unit I: Introduction

- a. Meaning and status of theory in IR
- b. Three images/Levels of Analysis
- c. Non-Western IR theory

Unit II: Mainstream theoretical tradition of IR

- a. Liberalism and Neo Liberalism
- b. Classical and Structural realism
- c. Marxism and Dependency theory

Unit III: Alternative theoretical approaches of IR

- a. Critical Theory
- b. Feminism
- c. Social Constructivism

Unit IV: International Relations and Third World

- a. Non-Alignment
- b. Subaltern Realism
- c. Peripheral Realism

Reading List

Unit-I

Alan C. Lamborn , Theory and the Politics in World Politics, International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 41, No. 2 (Jun., 1997), pp. 187-214

Amitav Acharya and Barry Buzan ,ed. , Non-Western International Relations Theory Perspectives on and beyond Asia, (New York: Routledge 2010), pp. 1-27

Barry Buzan, The Levels of Analysis Problem in International Relations Reconsidered, in Ken Booth and Steve Smith, International Relations Theory Today (UK: Polity Press 1995),pp.198-216

Kenneth N. Waltz, “Laws and Theories”, in Kenneth N. Waltz, Theory of International Politics (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1979), pp. 1-17.

Kenneth N. Waltz, “Reductionist and Systemic Theories”, in Kenneth N. Waltz, Theory of International Politics (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1979), pp. 60-78.

Kenneth N. Waltz, Man, the State and War: A Theoretical Analysis (New York: Columbia University Press, 1954), pp. 1-15, 224-238.

Martin Wright, “Why is There No International Theory”, in James Der Derian ,ed., International Theory-Critical Investigations (New York: New York University Press,1995), pp.15-35

Steve Smith, “The Self Images of a Discipline: A Genealogy of International Relations Theory” in Ken Booth and Steve Smith, International Relations Theory Today (UK: Polity Press 1995),pp.1-37

Unit-II

Chris Brown, "Development and Dependency" in Margot Light and A.J.R.Groom .ed., *International Relations, A Handbook of Current Theory*, London: Frances Pinter,1985), pp.60-73

Hans J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1993 [1948]), pp. 3-26.

John GerrardRuggie, "Continuity and Transformation in the World Polity: Towards a Neo-Realist Synthesis", in Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1986), pp. 131-157.

Kenneth N. Waltz, "Political Structures", in Kenneth N. Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (New York: McGraw-Hill, 1979), pp. 79-101.

Michael W. Doyle, "Kant, Liberal Legacies and Foreign Affairs", in Scott P. Handler,ed., *International Politics – Classic and Contemporary Readings* (USA: CQ Press,2013), pp.75-81

Robert O. Keohane, "Theory of World Politics: Structural Realism and Beyond", in Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1986), pp. 158-202.

Robert Koehane. "Harmony, Cooperation and Discord", in Scott P. Handler, ed., *International Politics – Classic and Contemporary Readings* (USA: CQ Press,2013),pp.92-99

Robert Koehane, "A Functional Theory of Regimes" in Robert J. Art and Robert Jervis, ed. *International Politics-Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, Longman, 2010,pp.131-137

Unit-III

Alexandre Wendt, "Anarchy is What States Make of it: The Social Construction of Power Politics" in James Der Derian ,ed., *International Theory-Critical Investigations* (New York: New York University Press,1995), pp.129-177

Anthony Burke , " Postmodernism" in Christian Reus Smit and Duncan Snidal ,ed., *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations* (Oxford: Oxford university Press, 2010), pp. 359-378

Jean BethkeElshtain, "Feminist Theme and International Relations", in James Der Derian ,ed., *International Theory-Critical Investigations* (New York: New York University Press,1995), pp.340-360

Joseph M Grieco "Anarchy and the limits of cooperation: A Realist critique of the newest liberal institutionalism. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300027715>.

J.AnnTickner, "A Critique of Morgenthau's Principles of Realism," in Robert J.Art and Robert Jervis, ed. *International Politics-Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, Longman, 2010, pp.17-28

Matthew Paterson, "IR theory: neorealism, neoinstitutionalism and the ClimateChange Convention" in John Vogler and Mark F.Imber (eds) *The Environment and*

International Relations (London: Routledge,1996),pp.64-83

Richard Devetak, “Critical Theory”, in Scott Burchill and Andrew Linklater, eds., Theories of International Relations (London: Macmillan Press, 1996), pp. 145-178.

Richard Price and Christian Reus-Smit, “Dangerous Liaisons? Critical International Theory and Constructivism”, European Journal of International Relations , 1998, pp. 259–294

Richard Sharcott, Critical Theory, in Christian Reus Smit and Duncan Snidal ,ed., The Oxford Handbook of International Relations (Oxford: Oxford university Press, 2010), pp. 327-345

Ted Hopf, “The Promise of Constructivism in International Theory” in Scott P. Handler, ed., International Politics – Classic and Contemporary Readings (USA: CQ Press,2013),pp.102-107

Unit-IV

K.P. Misra (1981), “Towards understanding non-alignment”
<https://doi.org/10.1177/002088178102000103>

Mohammad Ayoob (1998), “Subaltern Realism: International relations theory meet the Third world”

AmitavAcharya “The Periphery as the core: The Third world and Security Studies”
<http://hdl.handle.net/10315/1412>.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 7th Semester

Course Name: POL 070504:Research Methodology -I(Compulsory)

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 400

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Vikas Tripathi, Gauhati University, vikastripathi@gauhati.ac.in

Course Objectives:

- This paper deals with the issues, concepts and themes that remain integral to the understanding of research methodology.
- It introduces students to the idea of research and explains the significance of understanding the idea of theories, methods and methodology.
- It introduces students to different methods and concerned techniques employed in social science research.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Describe the basic and essential philosophical underpinnings of research.
- CO2.** Explain the significance of research in Political Science.
- CO3.** Explain the different approaches of research within the discipline of Political Science.
- CO4.** Illustrate the different types of Research methods in Social Sciences.
- CO5.** Sketch and utilize the sequential process involved in research design.

Unit-I: Philosophical foundations and Epistemological Bias

- a. Idea of social science research: Emergence of Positivism, Empiricism, Social Science as Science, Debates in Social Science Research, Problems of Objective Research, Constructionism.
- b. Epistemological Bias and Ontological Considerations in Social Science Research.
- c. Approaches to Research in Political Science: Behavioral and Traditional, Post Behavioural approaches: Constructivist and Critical

Unit-II: Theory Building and Introduction to Types of Research Methods

- a. Importance of theory in research: inductive, deductive, concepts, hypotheses, variables.
- b. Types of Research in Social Science: pure, applied, exploratory, action research.
- c. Nature of Research Strategy: Qualitative and Quantitative Research Strategy, Debates on the strength and weaknesses of the two research strategies.

Unit-III: Research Design

- a. Research Design- Understanding Research Design in Social Science, Qualitative Research Design and Quantitative Research Design.
- b. Literature Review.
- c. Research gap, Research Objectives and Research Questions

Unit-IV: Combining Quantitative and Qualitative Methods

- a. Are Quantitative and Qualitative Methods dichotomous?
- b. Combining Quantitative and Qualitative Methods.
- c. Issues in combination.

Reading Lists

Unit-I

Tim May, Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process, Open University Press, 2001

Alan Bryman. Social Research Methods (5th ed.). Oxford University Press, 2015.

Zina O'Leary, The Essential Guide to Doing Your Research Project, Sage Publications: New Delhi, 2010.

C. R Kothari. Research Methodology. New Delhi: New Age International Publishers, 2009

Pennings, Paul Hans Keman and Jan Kleinnijenhuis, Doing research in Political Science, New Delhi: Sage, 2006

David Marsh & Gerry Stoker, Theory and Methods in Political Science, New York, 2002.

David E.McNabb (Ed.), Research Methods for Political Science : Quantitative and Qualitative Methods, New York 2004

Unit-II

Alan Bryman. Social Research Methods (5th ed.). Oxford University Press, 2015.

Zina O’Leary, The Essential Guide to Doing Your Research Project, Sage Publications: New Delhi, 2010.

C. R Kothari. Research Methodology. New Delhi: New Age International Publishers, 2009

David Marsh & Gerry Stoker, Theory and Methods in Political Science, New York, 2002.

Unit-III

Catherine Marshall and Gretchen B. Rossman. Designing Qualitative Research. 6th Edition London: Sage publications, 2014

J. W. Creswell. Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches. California: Sage Publications, 2009

Howard S. Becker. Tricks of the Trade: How to Think about Your Research While You’re Doing It, University of Chicago Press, 1998

David Marsh & Gerry Stoker, Theory and Methods in Political Science, New York, 2002.

Unit-IV

Alan Bryman. Social Research Methods (5th ed.). Oxford University Press, 2015.

Zina O’Leary, The Essential Guide to Doing Your Research Project, Sage Publications: New Delhi, 2010.

C. R Kothari. Research Methodology. New Delhi: New Age International Publishers, 2009

David Marsh & Gerry Stoker, Theory and Methods in Political Science, New York, 2002.

David E.McNabb (Ed.), Research Methods for Political Science : Quantitative and Qualitative Methods, New York 2004

R Murathy Thomas. Blending Qualitative &Quantitative : Research Methods in Theses and Dissertations, Sage Publications: California, 2007.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 8th Semester

Course Name: POL 080104: Western Political Thought

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 400

Theory (End Term Examination):

Internal/Sessional Examination:

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Vikas Tripathi, Gauhati University, vikastripathi@gauhati.ac.in

Dr. Barasa Deka, Gauhati University, barasa@gauhati.ac.in

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- This course intends to introduce students to the texts, thinkers and thoughts in the western political thought at an advanced level.
- It seeks to develop new insights among students on the relevance of political ideas in understanding the crisis, change and continuity that marks the study of contemporary politics.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1.** This course remains useful for students in developing ideas on politics which is helpful in providing theoretical insights and perspectives to understand the politics of the present,
- CO2.** It will also be helpful in developing critical understanding and reasoning at both conceptual and practical levels. The students will be in a better position to meaningfully engage into their socio-political worlds.

Unit 1: Political thoughts in classical and medieval ages

- a. Plato: Ideal State, Education, Community of wives
- b. Aristotle: Teleology and Justice, Slavery and Revolution
- c. Saint Augustine: Theory of Two Swords, Thomas Aquinas: Theory of Knowledge and Law

Unit II: Political thought in the late mediaeval to modern period

- a. Machiavelli: Discourses, Ethics and Politics
- b. Social Contractualists: Hobbes: Individualism and Theory of Political Obligation, Locke: Liberalism and Limited Government, Rousseau: General Will.
- c. Hegel: Dialectics, State.

Unit III: Western political thought and its divergence in contemporary times

- a. Herbert Marcuse: Critique of Capitalism; One Dimensional Man
- b. Michel Foucault: Genealogy of Power and its relation to Knowledge
- c. John Rawls: Theory of Justice, Political Liberalism

Unit IV: Feminist interjection in the western political thought

- a. Simone de Beauvoir: The Second Sex
- b. Kate Millett: Sexual Politics
- c. I.M. Young: Justice and Difference

Readings

Unit: I

George, H. Sabine, *A History of Political Theory*, New Delhi, Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing, 1973

C.L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, New Delhi, AITBS publisher, 1989

Jha, Shefali, *Western Political Thought: From Plato to Marx*, New Delhi, Pearson, 2009

S. Mukerjee, & S. Ramaswamy, *A History of Political Thought*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1999

E. Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, Mithuen & Co, London, 1906

J.H. Hallowell, *Main Currents in Modern Political Thought*, Holt, New York, 1960

A. Hacker, *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology, Science*, Macmillan, New York, 1961

J. Barnes (Ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Aristotle*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1995

J. Coleman, *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*. Oxford, Blackwell Publishers, 2000

S. Okin, *Women in Western Political Thought*. Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1992

D. Boucher and P. Kelly (Eds.), *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2009

Skoble, A., & Machan, T., *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi, Pearson Education, 2007

Nelson, B., *Western Political Thought*, New York, Pearson Longman, 2008

Unit:II

F.W. Coker, *Recent Political Thought*, Calcutta, The World Press Pvt. Ltd, 1971.

J.H. Hallowell, *Main Currents in Modern Political Thought*, New York, Holt, 1960.

D. Germino, *Modern Western Political Thought: Machiavelli to Marx*, Chicago, Chicago University Press, 1972.

George, H. Sabine, *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing, New Delhi, 1973.

C.L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, New Delhi, 1989.

S. Mukerjee, & S. Ramaswamy, *A History of Political Thought*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1999.

T. Sorell (Ed.), *Cambridge Companion to Hobbes*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1996

Skoble, A., & Machan, T. (2007). *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*. New Delhi, Pearson Education, 2007

Nelson, B., *Western Political Thought*. New York, Pearson Longman, 2008

Macpherson, C., *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press, Ontario, 1962

Hampsher-Monk, I., *A History of Modern Political Thought: Major Political Thinkers from Hobbes to Marx*. Oxford, Blackwell Publishers, 2001

M. Forsyth and M. Keens-Soper (Eds.), *A Guide to the Political Classics: Plato to Rousseau*. New York, Oxford University Press, 2003

Skinner, Q *Machiavelli: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2000

Unit: III

Abromeit, John, and Cobb, W. Mark, (eds.), *Herbert Marcuse: A Critical Reader*, New York, London, Routledge, 2004

Marcuse, Herbert. *One Dimensional Man: Studies in the Ideology of Advanced Industrial Society*, Boston: Beacon Press, 1964.

Kellner, Douglas, *Herbert Marcuse and the Crisis of Marxism*. London, Macmillan, 1984

Rawls, John, *A Theory of Justice*, Cambridge, MA, Harvard University Press, 1971

Rawls, John, *Political Liberalism*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1993

Daniels, N., (ed.), *Reading Rawls: Critical Studies on John Rawls' A Theory of Justice*, New York, Basic Books, 1975

Kukathas, C., (ed.), *John Rawls: Critical Assessments of Leading Political Philosophers*, 4 vol., London, Routledge, 2003

Foucault, M., *The Order of Things*, London: Tavistock, 1970

Foucault, M., *The Archaeology of Knowledge*, New York: Pantheon, 1972

Unit IV

J. Grant, *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory*, New York, Routledge, 1993.

De, S. Beauvoir, *The second sex'*, Cambridge, London, 1949

Card, C. (Ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Simone de Beauvoir*. Cambridge University Press, 2003

Millett, K., *Sexual politics*, Columbia University Press, 1970

I.M. Young, *Justice and the Politics of Difference*, Oxford, Princeton University Press, 1990

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 8th Semester

Course Name: POL 080204: Themes in Indian Political Thought

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 400

Theory (End Term Examination):

Internal/Sessional Examination:

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Joanna Mahjebeen, Gauhati University, jmahjebeen@gauhati.ac.in

Prof. Akhil Ranjan Dutta, Gauhati University, akhilranjan@gauhati.ac.in

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- This paper is a core paper that intends to introduce students to the texts, thinkers and themes in Modern India.
- The paper will enable students in developing theoretical insights and perspectives to explore political ideas and its Indian context.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completing the course the student will be able to -

- CO1.** Describe the key ideas of modern Indian political thought
- CO2.** Explain the major civilisational and historical influences on Indian political thought

- c03. Compare the specific historical, social and political contexts for the emergence of
- c04. different streams of political thought
- c05. Develop critical perspective to understand the past and present societies in India
- c06. Explain the relative relevance of those ideas in the contemporary period

Unit 1: Responses to colonial modernity

- a. Hind Swaraj-Gandhi
- b. Economic critique-Naoroji and Ranade
- c. Gender critique- Rokeya Shekhawat Hussain

Unit 2: Nationalism

- a. Tagore's internationalism
- b. Hindutva perspective: Savarkar
- c. Subaltern perspective: Ranajit Guha

Unit 3: Identity and Emancipation

- a. Tribal question : Verrier Elwin
- b. Challenging patriarchy : Pandita Ramabai
- c. Caste :PeriyarE.V.Ramaswamy

Unit 4: Concerns in modern political thought

- a. Radical Humanism: M.N.Roy
- b. Integral humanism: Deen Dayal Upadhyay
- c. Ecofeminism: Vandana Shiva

Reading list

Unit 1

Gandhi, Mahatma. "Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule." Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad, 1909.

Parekh, Bhikhu. "Gandhi's Political Philosophy: A Critical Examination." Palgrave Macmillan, 1989.

Brown, Judith M. "Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915-1922." Cambridge University Press, 1972.

Guha Ramchandra (ed.) *Makers of Modern India*, Penguin, Viking 2010

Pantham, Thomas 'The Socio-Religious Thought of Rammohan Roy', in Panthom, Thomas and Deutsch, Kenneth I. (eds.) *Political Thought in Modern India*. New Delhi (1986): Sage, pp.32-52.

Ganguli B.N., 'Dadabhai Naoroji and the Drain Theory', *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Cambridge University Press, Aug.1967

Hossain, Rokeya Sakhawat. "Sultana's Dream." Originally published in *The Indian Ladies' Magazine* in 1905.

Kamal, Niaz Zaman. "The Lady and the Tigers: Remembering Rokeya Sakhawat Hossain." The University Press Limited, 2005.

Ghosh, Durba. "Colonialism and the Politics of Empowerment: A Reading of Rokeya Sakhawat Hossain's 'Sultana's Dream'." *Tulsa Studies in Women's Literature*, vol. 20, no. 2, 2001, pp. 317-336.

Unit 2:

Savarkar, Vinayak Damodar. "Hindutva: Who is a Hindu?".1923.

Jaffrelot, Christophe. "The Hindu Nationalist Movement in India." Columbia University Press, 1996.

Pantham, Thomas 'The Socio-Religious Thought of Rammohan Roy', in Panthom, Thomas and Deutsch, Kenneth I. (eds.) *Political Thought in Modern India*. New Delhi (1986).

Guha, Ranajit. 1983. *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*. Delhi: OUP.

Guha, Ranajit. 2013. "On Some Aspects of the Historiography of Colonial India" in *Subaltern Studies Writing on South Asian History and Society*. Vol. I. New Delhi: OUP

Anderson, Benedict. (1983). *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. London: Verso

Berlin, Isaiah. (1996). *Rabindranath Tagore and the Consciousness of Nationality in The Sense of Reality: Studies in Ideas and Their History*. New York: Farrar, Strauss and Giroux.

Guha, Ramachandra. (2010). *The Rooted Cosmopolitan: Rabindranath Tagore in Makers of Modern India*. New Delhi: Penguin.

Unit 3:

Guha, R.1996. *Savaging the civilized: Verrier Elwin and the tribal question in late colonial India*. Economic and Political Weekly, Annual Number, August.

Elwin, V.1941. *Loss of Nerve*. Bombay: Wagle Press

Kosambi, Meera '*Women's Emancipation and Equality: Pandita Ramabai's Contribution to Women's Cause*', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 23, No. 44: Oct, 1988, pp. 38-49.

Chakravarty, Uma, *Rewriting History: the Life and Times of Pandita Ramabai*, Zubaan, New Delhi, 2013

E. Sa. Viswanathan, *The Political Career of E.V. Ramaswami Naicker : A Study in the Politics of Tamil Nadu, 1920-1949* (Ravi and Vasanth, Madras, 1983).

E.F. Irschick, *Politics and Social Conflict in South India* (Berkeley and Los Angeles, 1969).

Unit 4:

Pantham Thomas, Deutch Kenneth, *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1986

Roy, M. N. "New Humanism." Calcutta, Renaissance Publishers, 1947.

Sarkar, Sumit. "Modern India, 1885–1947." Macmillan International Higher Education, 1989.

Ganguly, Debjani. "Caste, Colonialism and Counter-Modernity: Notes on M. N. Roy's 'Radical Humanism'." *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. 35, no. 14, 2000, pp. 1181-1186.

Upadhyaya, Deendayal. "Integral Humanism: Selected Writings of Deendayal Upadhyaya." Edited by Balbir Punj. Prabhat Prakashan, 2018.

Jaffrelot, Christophe. "The Hindu Nationalist Movement and Indian Politics: 1925 to the 1990s." C. Hurst & Co. Publishers, 1996.

Malhotra, Inder. "Deendayal Upadhyaya: Ideology and Perception." Gyan Publishing House, 1985.

Shiva, Vandana. "Staying Alive: Women, Ecology, and Development." Zed Books, 1989.

Shiva, Vandana. "Ecofeminism." Fernwood Publishing, 2014.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 8th Semester

Course Name: POL 080304: India and the World

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 400

Theory (End Term Examination):

Internal/Sessional Examination:

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr Shubhrajeev Konwer, Gauhati University, sk489@gauhati.ac.in

Course Objective:

The course is designed to

- Expose the students to the recent trend in studying India's foreign policy
- Help the student to identify continuity and changes in India's policy towards the outside world
- Equip the students with the foundational knowledge to follow the foreign policy debate

Course Outcome:

After completing the course, the students will be able to

- CO1.** Describe the broad contours of India's recent foreign policy direction in terms of its continuity and change

- CO2. Interrelate the political, strategic and economic considerations that have shaped India's engagement with the outside world
- CO3. Explain India's response to major events of world politics
- CO4. Evaluate the relative shortcomings and strength of India's policy in dealing with outside world.
- CO5. Develop conceptual and analytical framework to undertake research in issues pertaining to India's foreign policy

Unit I: India's strategic policy postures

- a. India's strategic culture
- b. Non-alignment, multi-alignment and strategic autonomy
- c. India's search for great power status

Unit II: India's engagement with major powers

- a. India and USA
- b. India and China
- c. India and Russia

Unit III: India's eastwards direction

- a. India and ASEAN
- b. India and Japan
- c. India's Look/Act East policy and the Indo-Pacific

Unit IV: India's multilateral and minilateral engagement

- a. India and BRICS
- b. India and QUAD
- c. India and SCO

Readings

Unit-I

Ian Hall, *Modi and the reinvention of Indian foreign policy* (Bristol: Bristol University Press, 2019),

Kate Sullivan de Estrada, What is a *vishwaguru*? Indian civilizational pedagogy as a transformative global imperative, *International Affairs*, Volume 99, Issue 2, March 2023, Pages 433–455, <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iia318>

Rajesh Basrur and Kate Sullivan de Estrada, *Rising India: status and power* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2017).

Kukreja, V. (2020). India in the Emergent Multipolar World Order: Dynamics and Strategic Challenges. *India Quarterly*, 76(1), 8-23. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0974928419901187>

Ganguly, S. (2019). A new era in India's foreign policy? *International Studies Perspectives*, 20(1), 33–38

Rahman, S., & Lorci, E. (2024). The Challenge(s) of India's foreign policy in the shifting global power balance. *The Round Table*, 113(2), 166–177. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00358533.2024.2333197>

Rahul Mishra (2023). From non-alignment to multi-alignment: assessing India's foreign policy shift, *The Round Table, The Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs*. VOL. 112, NO. 1, 43–56

C. Raja Mohan (2013). India: Between “Strategic Autonomy” and “Geopolitical Opportunity”, Source: *Asia Policy*, No. 15 (JANUARY 2013), pp. 21-25

Sunil Khilnani et al (2012). NONALIGNMENT 2.0 A FOREIGN AND STRATEGIC POLICY FOR INDIA IN THE TWENTY FIRST CENTURY

Rajan Kumar (2012), India's multilateral foreign policy strategy: phases of its evolution, *The Round Table, The Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs*. VOL. 111, NO. 3, 426–439

Sumit Ganguly & Manjeet S. Pardesi (2009), Explaining Sixty Years of India's Foreign Policy, Vol. 8, Issue 1.

K. P. Misra. (1981). Towards Understanding Non-alignment. *Sage journals*. Vol-20 issue 1-2, <https://doi.org/10.1177/002088178102000103>

Unit –II

Chenoy, Anuradha M. (2010). ‘India and Russia in the Changing International Setting’ *International Studies*, No.2-4 pp.435-448

Dutt, V.P. (2010). 'India and China: The Past and Future' *International Studies*, No.2-4 pp.403-412

FAIR, C. Christine. (2009). 'India and the US: Embracing a New Paradigm' in Harsh V. Pant ed., *Indian Foreign Policy in a Unipolar World*. New Delhi: Routledge Taylor & Francis. Pp.131-162

Mailk, Mohan. (2009). 'India and China: As China Rises, India Stirs' in Harsh V. Pant ed., *Indian Foreign Policy in a Unipolar World*. New Delhi: Routledge Taylor & Francis. Pp.163-191.

Ollapally, Deepa M.(2009). 'India and Russia: Renewing the Relationship:' in Harsh V. Pant ed., *Indian Foreign Policy in a Unipolar World*. New Delhi: Routledge Taylor & Francis. Pp.192-208

ShubhrajeevKonwer. (2023). Engagement sans commitment: a new phase of US-India relations. *The Round Table*. 112. 582-595. 10.1080/00358533.2023.2286838.

Unit-III

Sergey Marochkin and YuryBezborodov, (2022) *The Shanghai cooperation Organization*.Routledge.

Haokip, Thongkholal. (2015). India's Look East Policy: Prospects and Challenges for Northeast India. *Studies in Indian Politics*, 3 (2), 198-211. <https://doi:10.1177/2321023015601742>.

Chatterjee, Shibashis. (2007). Conception of Space in India's Look East Policy: Order, Cooperation or Community? *South Asian Survey*, 14 (1), 65-81. <https://doi:10.1177/097152310701400106>.

Jagannath P. Panda TitliBasu (2018), *China-India-Japan in the Indo-Pacific Ideas, Interests and Infrastructure*, Pentagon Press.

Unit-IV

Dave, B. (2016). *RESETTING INDIA'S ENGAGEMENT IN CENTRAL ASIA: FROM SYMBOLS TO SUBSTANCE*. S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep05861>

Australian Strategic Policy Institute. "Japan, India and the Quad." *An Informed and Independent Voice: ASPI, 2001–2021*, Australian Strategic Policy Institute, 2021, pp. 112–24. *JSTOR*, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep35541.10>. Accessed 4 May 2024.

S. Y. Surendra Kumar, (2013). India and the Shanghai cooperation organization: Issues and concerns. 4.343-359

Emma chanlett-Avery, (2018). Japan, the indo-pacific and the quad, Chicago council and global affairs. <http://www.jstor.com/stable/resrep17325>

TitliBasu 2018, India Japan vision 2025: Deciphering the Indo pacific strategy. *Indian foreign affairs journal*, vol-13, no-3, pp-242-55, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/45341135>

M. Mayilvaganan, (2022). ASEAN and India-ASEAN Relations: Navigating shifting geopolitics, Routledge

Rita MadanlalShetiya. (2024) BRICS and India: Prospects and challenges. Kitab writing Publications.

BarisKesgin and Leslie E. Wehner. (2021). The "I" in BRICS: Leadership traits of Indian prime ministers and India's role adaption to rising status in world politics. *Journal of International Relations and Development*. <http://doi.org/10.1057/s41268-021-00242->

Additional readings

Malone, David M.(2011). Does the Elephant Dance? Contemporary Indian Foreign Policy. New Delhi: Oxford University Press (pp.129-178, 224-248)

Rajiv, Sikri. (2009), Challenge and Strategy: Rethinking India's foreign policy, chapter 6, 7 and 15, SAGE publications India Pvt Ltd.

Mohan, C. Raja. (2003). Crossing the Rubicon: the Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy. New Delhi: Viking.

David M. Malone, C. Raja Mohan and SrinathRaghavan (2015), The oxford handbook of India's Foreign Policy, Oxford University Press. Chapter 7, 33, 35, 37 and 45.

KantiBajpai, SairaBasit and V. Krishnappa.(2014), India's Grand Strategy, Routledge.

Waheguru Pal Singh Sidhu, et al. (2013), Shaping the Emerging World India and the Multilateral Order, brookings institution press Washington, D.C.

Four Year Undergraduate Programme

Subject: Political Science

Semester: 8th

Course Name: POL 080404: Research Methodology -II

Existing Base Syllabus:

Course Level: 400

Theory (End Term Examination): 60 Marks

Internal/Sessional Examination: 40 Marks

Practical Credit: 0

No. of Required Classes: 60

No. of Contact Classes: 60

No. of Non-Contact Classes: 0

Particulars of Course Designer:

Dr. Vikas Tripathi, Gauhati University, vikastripathi@gauhati.ac.in

Course Objectives:

- Understand the diverse methods of qualitative data collection, including unstructured interviews, participant observation, and focus group discussions, and their applications in social science research.
- Acquire skills in quantitative research, focusing on sampling techniques, survey research, and data analysis using statistical tools such as SPSS, STATA, and R.
- Explore ethical considerations in social science research, including ethical practices in conducting research, publishing findings, and addressing issues related to funding and ethics.

Course Outcomes:

- CO1.** Recall the differences between qualitative and quantitative methods in Social Sciences.
- CO2.** Demonstrate an understanding of the basic principles of quantitative and qualitative research methodology in social science research.
- CO3.** Apply different methods of data collection for research projects related to politics.
- CO4.** Discriminate the appropriate tools for analysis of data collected.
- CO5.** Utilize the statistical tools for analysis of quantitative data.

Unit-I: Qualitative Methods

- a. Methods of Data Collection: Unstructured interviews, Participant Observation, Focus Group Discussions, Immersive Fieldwork, Interview Schedule, Sampling in Qualitative Research.
- b. Ethnography, Archival Research, Content Analysis, Discourse Analysis, Historiography, Case Studies.
- c. Qualitative Research Tools and reference manager software: NVivo, Zotero, Mendely etc.

Unit-II: Quantitative Methods

- a. Sampling in Quantitative Methods : Sampling Techniques, Choice of Sampling Techniques, Sample Size.
- b. Methods: Survey Research, Structured and semi-structured interviews, Questionnaires, Importance of pilot studies.
- c. Analyzing, interpreting, and representing Quantitative Data: graphical representation, correlations, measures of central tendency, measures of dispersion frequency tables, regression analysis, chi-square tests

Unit III: Statistical Tools for Quantitative Data

- a. Introduction to Statistical Software: SPSS
- b. Data analysis with SPSS
- c. Other Statistical Tools: STATA, R etc.

Unit-IV: Ethical Issues in Social Science Research

- a. Ethics of doing research in social science.
- b. Ethics of publication in social science research.
- c. Question of funding and ethical practices.

Reading Lists

Unit-I

David Silverman (Ed.). Qualitative Research. 5th Edition. Sage Publications, 2020

V. K. Srivastava (ed) *Methodology and Fieldwork*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2004.

Satendra Kumar. *The Promise of Ethnography for the Study of Politics*. *Studies in Indian Politics*, 2 (2), 237-242, 2014

Manisha Priyam. *Political Ethnography as a Method for understanding Urban Politics and Elections in India*. *Studies in Indian Politics*, 4 (1), 119-127, 2016

Manisha Priyam. *Political Processes under the Microscope: Comparative Ethnography as an Approach to Understanding Democracy and Elections in India*. *Studies in Indian Politics*, 5 (1), 73-81, 2017

M. N. Srinivas, A. M. Shah, and E. A. Ramaswamy (Eds). *The Fieldworker and the Field*. Second Edition, Oxford University Press, 2002

John D. Brewer. *Ethnography*. Jaipur, Rawat, 2010.

Arunanagshu Giri and Debashish Biswas. *Research Methodology for Social Sciences*. *Research Methodology for Social Sciences*. New Delhi, Sage, 2019.

Statistics for

Unit-II

Peter Burnham, Karin Gilland Lutz, Wyn Grant and Zig Layton-Henry, *Research Methods in Politics* (Second edition), Palgrave Macmillan: New York, 2008.

Janet Buttolph Johnson, H.T. Reynolds, and Jason D. Mycoff, *Political Science Research Methods*, CQ Press: Washington DC, 2008

David E. McNabb, *Research Methods for Political Science: Quantitative and Qualitative Methods*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd: New Delhi, 2009

Michael S. Lewis-Beck, *Data Analysis: An Introduction* (Sage University Paper series on Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences), Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA, 1995

Arunanagshu Giri and Debashish Biswas. *Research Methodology for Social Sciences*. *Research Methodology for Social Sciences*. New Delhi, Sage, 2019.

Banamali Mohanty and Santa Mishra *Statistics for Behavioural and Social Sciences*. New Delhi, Sage, 2016.

Unit-III

William E. Wagner, *Using SPSS for social sciences and research methods*. Sage 2006.

Rachad Antonius. *Interpreting quantitative data with SPSS*. London: Sage Publications, 2003

Unit-IV

Raymond M Lee. Doing Research on Sensitive Topics, Sage: London and Delhi, 1993.

Chandra LekhaSriram, John C King, Julie A mertus, Olga Martin-Ortega, Johanna Herman (eds). Surviving Field Research: Working in Violent and Difficult Situations, Routledge, 2009

Ioannis Armakolas. "A Field Trip to Bosnia: The Dilemmas of the First-time Researcher", in Marie Smyth and G Robinson (eds), Researching Violently Divided societies: Ethical and Methodological Issues, New York: United Nation Press, 165-183, 2001

Howard S. Becker. Writing for Social Scientists: How to Start and Finish your Thesis, Book, or Article, 3rd Edition, University of Chicago Press, 2020

Jeremy T Miner and Lynn E Miner, Proposal Planning and Writing, Minner and Associates Inc, 2008

Mary Hall and Susan Howlett, Getting Funded: The Complete Guide to Writing Proposals, Portland State University, 1988

Additional Reading Lists-

Christopher Lamont. Research Methods in International Relations. 2nd Edition, Sage, 2022

Sharlene Nagy Hesse-Biber. Handbook of Feminist Research: Theory and Praxis. 2nd Edition, Sage, 2011

Linda Tuhiwai Smith, Decolonising Methodologies: Research and Indigenous People, zed books, 1999.

Kristine Hogg and Magnus Oberg (eds), Understanding peace research: methods and challenges, Routledge, 2011.

Jelle J. P. Wouters and Tanka B. Subba (Eds). The Routledge Companion to Northeast India. 1st Ed. Routledge, 2023

HoineilhingSithou (Ed.).Identity and Marginality in Northeast India: Challenges for Social Science Research, 1st Ed, Orient Blackswan, 2023

